
MANUFACTURES AND THE MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES,
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

GEORGIA.

Table 1 shows the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the state of Georgia as returned at the censuses of 1850 to 1900, inclusive, with the percentages of increase for each decade. This table also presents the average number of wage-earners employed by manufac-

turing establishments, in comparison with the total population of the state, and the value of the land and buildings owned and reported by manufacturers as capital, in comparison with the assessed value of all real estate and improvements.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1850 TO 1900, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE FOR EACH DECADE.

	DATE OF CENSUS.						PER CENT OF INCREASE.				
	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1890 to 1900	1880 to 1890	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860
	Number of establishments	7,504	4,285	3,593	3,836	1,800	1,522	75.1	19.3	16.3	103.0
Capital	\$89,789,656	\$56,921,580	\$20,672,410	\$13,980,125	\$10,890,875	\$5,456,483	57.7	176.4	48.4	27.9	99.6
Salaries of officials, clerks, etc., number	4,203	24,085	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2.9				
Salaries	\$3,354,946	\$2,688,200	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	24.8				
Wage-earners, average number	83,842	52,298	24,875	17,871	11,575	8,368	60.3	110.2	89.2	54.4	38.3
Total wages	\$20,290,071	\$14,623,996	\$5,266,152	\$4,811,508	\$2,925,148	\$1,709,661	33.7	177.7	8.7	65.6	71.1
Men, 16 years and over	66,540	42,779	18,937	15,078	9,492	6,650	55.5	125.9	26.6	58.8	42.7
Wages	\$17,582,519	\$12,976,291	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	35.5				
Women, 16 years and over	10,929	5,998	3,619	1,498	2,083	1,718	82.2	65.7	141.6	128.1	21.2
Wages	\$2,015,852	\$1,298,806	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	55.2				
Children, under 16 years	6,373	3,521	2,319	1,295	(³)	(³)	81.0	51.8	79.1		
Wages	\$691,700	\$348,889	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	93.3				
Miscellaneous expenses	\$5,321,330	\$4,019,530	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	32.4				
Cost of materials used	\$58,232,202	\$35,774,480	\$24,143,939	\$18,583,731	\$9,986,532	\$3,404,917	62.8	48.2	29.9	86.1	198.3
Value of products, including custom work and repairing	\$106,654,527	\$68,917,020	\$36,440,048	\$31,196,115	\$16,925,564	\$7,082,075	54.8	89.1	16.8	84.3	189.0
Total population	2,216,331	1,637,353	1,542,180	1,184,109	1,057,286	906,185	20.6	19.1	30.2	12.0	16.7
Wage-earners engaged in manufactures	83,842	52,298	24,875	17,871	11,575	8,368	60.3	110.2	89.2	54.4	38.3
Per cent of total population	3.8	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9					
Assessed value of real estate	\$484,386,134	\$225,054,915	\$130,983,041	\$148,048,216	\$179,801,441	\$121,619,789	93.0	60.8	12.8	119.9	47.8
Value of land and buildings invested in manufactures ⁵	\$24,283,038	\$17,106,773	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	41.9				
Per cent of assessed value	5.6	7.6									

¹ Decrease.

² Includes proprietors and firm members, with their salaries; number only reported in 1900. (See Table 7.)

³ Not reported separately.

⁴ Not reported.

⁵ As given in the Report of the Comptroller-General of the State of Georgia for 1900, page 4.

⁶ Does not include value of rented property.

Although Georgia is an agricultural state, Table 1 shows that there has been a steady growth in its manufacturing and mechanical industries during the half century. The population during these years increased from 906,185 to 2,216,331, or 144.6 per cent, but the average number of wage-earners employed in manufacturing establishments increased from 8,368 to 83,842, or 901.9 per cent, embracing, in 1900, 3.8 per cent of the entire population, compared with nine-tenths of 1 per cent in 1850. Probably the best indication of the importance of the wage-earning class is afforded by the greatest number employed at any one time during the year. In 1900 this was 111,239, or 5 per cent of the total population of the state.

A distinct advance in manufactures has marked each decennial period—even that between the years 1860 and 1870—of the state's history. A great impetus was given to manufacturing by the cotton exposition held at Atlanta in 1881. It was the first exhibition of the kind in the Southern states, and the first in the country after the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia, by which it seems to have been suggested. The increasing interest in manual training and technical education since 1887 has also con-

tributed to the growth of Georgia's manufactures. The Georgia Institute of Technology was opened to students in 1887. Its graduates are actively engaged in manufacturing of various kinds with marked success. It is noteworthy that the increase in value of products was greatest—\$37,737,507—during the decade ending with the census year 1900.

Table 1 shows that during the last decade the increase in percentage of women, and of children under 16 years of age, among wage-earners, was larger than that of men. In the absence of legislation regulating child labor, all the cotton manufacturers in the state have signed an agreement to exclude from the mills children under 10 years of age, and those under 12 who can not show a certificate of 4 months' attendance at school.

Table 2 divides the industries of the state between the hand trades and the manufactures proper. This table also gives the statistics for 1 governmental establishment, 1 eleemosynary institution, and establishments with a product of less than \$500; these were not reported at previous censuses, and therefore are omitted from the other tables and their use confined to Table 2.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 2.—SUMMARY FOR ALL ESTABLISHMENTS.

CLASSES.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Proprietors and firm members.	WAGE-EARNERS.		Miscellaneous expenses.	COST OF MATERIALS USED.				Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.		Total.	Purchased in raw state.	Purchased in partially manufactured form.	Fuel, freight, etc.	
Total	13,176	\$92,815,737	15,147	91,547	\$20,464,466	\$5,882,817	\$58,539,684	\$26,702,668	\$28,741,907	\$3,095,109	\$107,867,052
Hand trades ¹	1,631	1,713,164	1,833	3,822	1,817,016	248,539	2,778,299	2,950	2,703,392	71,957	5,622,490
Governmental establishment	1	125		1	540		29		24	5	68
Eleemosynary institution	1	1,200		1	150		2,415	2,400	15		2,600
Establishments with a product of less than \$500	5,070	2,524,756	6,819	7,703	178,695	61,487	905,098	63,086	241,952		1,209,156
All other establishments	5,873	88,076,492	6,990	80,020	18,973,965	5,077,791	55,453,903	20,634,282	25,796,524	3,023,147	100,831,537

¹ Includes bicycle and tricycle repairing, 53; blacksmithing and wheelwrighting, 621; boots and shoes, custom work and repairing, 169; carpentering, 57; clothing, men's, custom work and repairing, 73; clothing, women's, dressmaking, 39; dyeing and cleaning, 24; furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering, 42; lock and gun smithing, 19; masonry, brick and stone, 30; millinery, custom work, 181; painting, house, sign, etc., 47; paper hanging, 5; plumbing, and gas and steam fitting, 56; sewing machine repairing, 4; typewriter repairing, 3; watch, clock, and jewelry repairing, 123.

Of the 13,176 establishments of all classes, shown in this table, 7,301, or 55.4 per cent, were small shops included in the groups of "hand trades" and "establishments with a product of less than \$500." The value of the products of these establishments, consisting principally of the sums received for custom work and repairing,

amounted to \$7,032,146, or only 6.5 per cent of the total products of the state.

In addition to the 13,176 active establishments in the state during the census year, with a capital of \$92,815,737, shown in Table 2, there were 103 idle establishments, with a capital of \$1,117,076, divided as follows:

INDUSTRIES.	Number of idle establishments.	Capital.	INDUSTRIES.	Number of idle establishments.	Capital.
Brick and tile	7	\$5,907	Iron and steel	3	\$599,800
Chemicals	1	150,000	Kaolin and other earth grinding	1	20,000
Cotton, ginning	40	26,782	Lumber and timber products	28	61,599
Fertilizers	1	82,500	Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1	25,000
Flouring and grist mill products	7	7,965	Paving and paving materials	2	10,176
Foundry and machine shop products	1	41,000	Roofing and roofing materials	1	51,500
Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	1	9,100	All other industries	7	12,537
Hosiery and knit goods	1	25,000			
Ice, manufactured	1	4,000			

TABLE 3.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	WAGE-EARNERS.		Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.			
Total for selected industries for state	1900	3,801	\$61,841,500	61,170	\$14,050,308	\$2,781,378	\$11,893,194	\$72,715,623
	1890	1,678	38,425,143	34,404	8,561,345	1,092,878	24,060,378	41,763,950
Increase, 1890 to 1900		1,628	22,916,453	26,670	5,407,958	788,800	17,832,816	30,951,743
Per cent of increase		97.3	59.6	77.3	64.2	87.1	74.1	74.1
Per cent of total of all industries in state	1900	44.0	68.8	73.0	69.3	51.3	71.9	68.2
	1890	39.0	67.5	66.0	58.5	49.6	67.8	69.6
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	1900	32	1,408,592	3,175	1,602,208	89,330	1,272,692	8,062,283
	1890	11	450,512	966	522,657		349,344	892,510
Fertilizers	1900	41	6,063,618	1,126	294,887	405,936	2,349,635	8,867,853
	1890	44	5,501,881	1,204	326,011	468,599	3,098,883	5,026,034
Flouring and grist mill products	1900	1,123	2,504,033	1,167	225,933	73,455	7,004,065	8,330,439
	1890	719	2,347,835	1,078	197,964	103,985	4,356,700	5,190,311
Foundry and machine shop products	1900	87	3,398,141	2,334	920,331	178,908	1,590,884	3,506,427
	1890	52	2,107,969	1,632	732,301	124,362	753,299	2,272,653
Lumber and timber products	1900	1,264	11,802,716	10,240	2,344,523	249,636	6,665,897	13,704,923
	1890	449	5,019,635	5,943	1,533,217	238,279	3,304,249	6,543,135
Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	1900	99	2,074,226	2,171	672,243	102,159	2,280,495	4,392,976
	1890	82	1,677,830	2,157	851,200	126,193	1,907,370	3,548,372
Oil, cottonseed and cake	1900	48	4,038,668	1,591	851,017	812,980	6,229,436	8,064,112
	1890	17	992,131	751	145,557	86,843	1,289,421	1,670,196
Turpentine and rosin	1900	524	3,785,432	19,199	3,772,848	178,774	2,292,865	8,110,468
	1890	228	2,242,592	9,389	1,998,166	108,003	1,001,636	4,242,255

TABLE 3.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	WAGE-EARNERS.		Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.			
Textiles:								
Total	1900 1890	98 71	\$25,666,170 18,084,708	20,117 10,814	\$3,872,813 2,254,162	\$1,145,149 746,314	\$12,207,425 7,998,928	\$20,266,712 12,376,724
Cotton goods (including cotton small wares)	1900 1890	68 53	24,222,169 17,664,676	18,348 10,814	3,574,492 2,167,086	1,050,088 724,822	11,169,700 7,832,230	18,544,910 12,035,629
Hosiery and knit goods	1900 1890	16 4	928,887 121,494	1,208 888	200,662 64,692	72,631 10,605	757,430 70,697	1,230,801 166,850
Woolen goods	1900 1890	14 14	455,114 208,539	561 162	97,159 28,034	22,430 10,887	280,295 95,999	491,001 173,245

The 9 leading industries of the state in 1900, as shown in Table 3, embraced 3,301 establishments, or 44 per cent of the total number in the state; used a capital of \$61,341,596, or 68.3 per cent of the total; gave employment to 61,170 wage-earners, or 73 per cent of the total number; and paid \$14,059,303, or 69.3 per cent of the total wages. The value of their products was \$72,715,693, or 68.2 per cent of the total. In the discussion of Table 3 which follows, these industries are ranked with reference to the value of their products.

Table 3 shows that the manufacture of cotton goods is the most important industry in the state. The 68 establishments reported in 1900 gave employment to 18,348 wage-earners, or 21.9 per cent of the wage-earners employed in the state, and their products were valued at \$18,544,910, or 17.4 per cent of the total value of the products of the state. In 1890 there were 53 establishments reported, with 10,814 wage-earners, and products valued at \$12,035,629. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$6,509,281, or 54.1 per cent.

The growth of the cotton manufactures in Georgia has attracted the attention of the whole country. Stimulated in the first instance by abundant raw material, it has also in some instances been encouraged by municipal exemption from taxation, while railroad companies, chambers of commerce, and other agencies have done much to attract capital to the industry from a distance. Cotton manufacturers of Massachusetts, New York, and Pennsylvania are now represented in the state by large mills recently constructed in Floyd and Polk counties, within a radius of 10 miles. Home capital also has been attracted by the profits of the industry, and by the salutary effect of the distribution of wages through the channels of trade. Cotton factories have benefited the farmers by providing a strong local market for cotton and a better demand for farm products, and, therefore, farmers are joining the business men as subscribers for the capital stock of the new corporations.

Another industry dependent upon the large cotton crop of the region is the manufacture of cottonseed oil and cake. There were 43 establishments engaged in this industry in 1900, with 1,591 wage-earners, and products valued at \$8,064,112. In 1890 there were 17 establishments reported, with 751 wage-earners, and products valued at \$1,670,196.

The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$6,393,916, or 382.8 per cent. The products of these mills include cottonseed meal, as well as oil and cake. Much of this meal is sold for the manufacture of fertilizers and used for this purpose by the mills themselves. A comparison of the products of these mills with the products of the cotton factories of the state indicates that the seed of the cotton plant contributes to the total value of products nearly one-half as much as the fiber.

Next in importance to cotton manufacturing is the manufacture of lumber and timber products. There were 1,254 establishments engaged in this industry in 1900, with 10,240 wage-earners, and products valued at \$13,704,923. In 1890 there were 449 establishments reported, with 5,943 wage-earners, and products valued at \$6,545,195. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$7,159,728, or 109.4 per cent. Long-leaf pine forests cover a considerable portion of the land surface in 80 counties, and lumber made from these trees finds a market in most of the states east of the Mississippi River, as well as in South America, the West Indies, and various parts of Europe.

Dependent also upon the forests of the state is the manufacture of turpentine and rosin. There were 524 establishments engaged in this industry in 1900, with 19,199 wage-earners, and products valued at \$8,110,468. In 1890 there were 228 establishments reported, with 9,889 wage-earners, and products valued at \$4,242,255. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$3,868,213, or 91.2 per cent. The value of the manufactured products of the forests of Georgia in 1900, including lumber and timber products and turpentine and rosin, was \$21,815,391. This exceeds the value of cotton goods, but is less than the value of all the manufactured products of the cotton plant, including cottonseed oil and cake, which was \$26,609,022. Thus the forests rank next to the cotton plant in their supply of raw material for the manufacturing industries of the state. By a system of forestry it is believed that the pine regions might be made to yield indefinitely. Wherever the sawmill has been in operation a few years the land is practically denuded of timber. The destruction is made more complete by the operations of turpentine farmers, who box and drain the sap of young trees which

would not be worth hauling to a sawmill, and by disastrous forest fires. Under these conditions, industries dependent upon the forests seem doomed to early extinction.

There were 1,123 establishments engaged in flour and grist milling in 1900, with 1,167 wage-earners, and products valued at \$8,330,439. In 1890 there were 719 establishments reported, with 1,078 wage-earners, and products valued at \$5,190,311. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$3,140,128, or 60.5 per cent. For some years the flouring and grist mills in Georgia felt very strongly the competition of large western establishments, but the wheat crop of the state is increasing, and within the past decade several costly plants have been erected.

There were 99 establishments engaged in the planing-mill industry in 1900, with 2,171 wage-earners, and products valued at \$4,302,976. In 1890 there were 82 establishments reported, with 2,157 wage-earners, and products valued at \$3,548,972. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$754,004, or 21.2 per cent.

There were 87 establishments engaged in the foundry and machine shop industry in 1900, with 2,384 wage-earners, and products valued at \$3,506,427. In 1890 there were 52 establishments reported, with 1,632 wage-earners, and products valued at \$2,272,653. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$1,233,774, or 54.3 per cent.

There were 41 establishments engaged in the manufacture of fertilizers in 1900, with 1,126 wage-earners, and products valued at \$3,367,353. In 1890 there were 44 establishments reported, with 1,264 wage-earners, and products valued at \$5,026,034. The decrease in the value

of products during the decade, \$1,658,681, or 33 per cent, is due to the lower price of commercial fertilizers in 1900, and to the fact that farmers bought fertilizing materials and mixed them at home.

There were 32 establishments engaged in the construction and repair shop work of steam railroads in 1900, with 3,175 wage-earners, and products valued at \$3,062,283. In 1890 there were 11 establishments reported, with 966 wage-earners, and products valued at \$892,610. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$2,169,673, or 243.1 per cent. This increase reflects the improvement of the railroads, for in 1894 three-fourths of the mileage of the state was in the hands of receivers.

There were 16 establishments engaged in the manufacture of hosiery and knit goods in 1900, with 1,208 wage-earners, and products valued at \$1,230,801. In 1890 there were 4 establishments reported, with 338 wage-earners, and products valued at \$166,850. The increase in the value of products during the decade was \$1,063,951, or 637.7 per cent.

There were 14 establishments engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods in 1900, with 561 wage-earners, and products valued at \$491,001. In 1890 there were 14 establishments reported, with 162 wage-earners, and products valued at \$173,245. The increase in value of products during the decade was \$317,756, or 183.4 per cent.

URBAN MANUFACTURES.

Table 4 shows the totals for the manufacturing and mechanical industries of the cities of Atlanta, Augusta, Macon, and Savannah as returned at the censuses of 1890 and 1900, with the percentages of increase.

TABLE 4.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, ATLANTA, AUGUSTA, MACON, AND SAVANNAH, 1890 AND 1900, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE.

	Year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	WAGE-EARNERS.		Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
				Average number.	Total wages.			
The State.....	1900	7,504	\$89,780,656	83,842	\$20,290,071	\$5,321,330	\$58,232,202	\$106,654,527
Per cent of increase.....	1890	4,283	50,921,580	62,298	14,029,996	4,019,539	35,774,480	68,917,030
		75.1	57.7	60.3	88.7	82.4	62.8	51.3
Atlanta.....	1900	390	16,045,166	9,956	3,103,989	1,352,444	3,563,524	16,707,027
Per cent of increase.....	1890	410	9,508,962	7,957	3,206,285	987,623	5,914,571	13,074,037
		14.9	68.7	17.6	13.2	86.9	44.8	27.8
Augusta.....	1900	383	8,990,989	7,092	1,806,654	617,178	6,234,176	10,041,900
Per cent of increase.....	1890	440	7,770,688	5,714	1,689,941	526,639	5,430,871	9,244,820
		13.0	15.7	24.1	6.9	17.2	13.8	8.6
Macon.....	1900	182	5,076,005	3,700	1,047,437	445,078	3,741,167	6,435,567
Per cent of increase.....	1890	208	3,988,900	3,167	1,057,041	219,983	2,664,498	5,171,630
		110.8	27.3	17.2	10.9	102.3	40.4	25.6
Savannah.....	1900	165	5,716,491	2,870	1,176,150	469,918	3,915,884	6,461,816
Per cent of increase.....	1890	244	5,379,774	2,419	1,059,343	464,497	3,297,804	6,319,055
		136.5	6.3	18.0	11.0	13.0	18.7	2.3
Total for 4 cities.....	1900	1,110	35,823,641	23,018	7,134,230	2,884,618	22,454,751	39,706,319
Per cent of increase.....	1890	1,297	26,648,324	19,247	7,012,616	2,218,647	17,307,744	33,809,439
		114.4	34.4	19.6	1.7	30.0	29.7	17.4
Per cent of 4 cities to total for state.....	1900	14.8	39.9	27.5	35.2	54.2	38.6	37.2
	1890	30.3	46.8	36.8	48.0	55.2	48.4	49.1

¹ Decrease.

It appears from Table 4 that there has been a considerable increase during the past decade in the manufactures of these cities. The average number of wage-earners increased from 19,247 to 23,018, or 19.6 per cent, and the value of products from \$33,809,483 to \$39,706,510, or 17.4 per cent, while the number of establishments decreased from 1,297 to 1,110, or 14.4 per cent. The increase in the number of wage-earners and in the value of products has been much smaller in these 4 cities than in the state as a whole. Atlanta, the leading manufacturing city of the state, shows the most rapid growth, the value of products having increased from \$13,074,087 in 1890 to \$16,707,027 in 1900, or 27.8 per cent. The average number of wage-

earners increased from 7,957 to 9,356, or 17.6 per cent, but the number of establishments decreased from 410 to 390, or 4.9 per cent. The number of establishments, number of wage-earners, and value of products for this city constituted 5.2, 11.2, and 15.7 per cent, respectively, of the totals for the entire state.

Table 5 presents the totals for the manufacturing industries of the 17 cities and towns withdrawn from the enumerators, places them in comparison with the totals for the entire state and the state exclusive of these cities and towns, and shows their rank in population, and in value of products.

TABLE 5.—URBAN MANUFACTURES.

	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Proprietors and firm members.	WAGE-EARNERS.		Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of materials used.	PRODUCTS.			POPULATION.		
				Average number.	Total wages.			Value.	Rank.	Per cent of total.	Total.	Rank.	Per cent of total.
Total for state	7,504	\$39,789,656	8,828	88,842	\$20,290,071	\$5,321,330	\$58,232,202	\$106,654,527	100.0		2,216,331	100.0	
Total for urban manufactures	1,716	49,989,155	1,782	85,475	10,238,946	3,717,695	32,154,392	56,592,855	53.1		292,833	13.2	
Americus	47	893,786	48	544	202,533	27,356	313,395	664,706	16	0.6	7,674	8	0.3
Athens	69	801,744	71	844	175,183	42,030	553,201	950,234	11	0.9	10,245	6	0.5
Atlanta	390	16,045,156	380	9,356	3,103,939	1,352,444	8,563,524	16,707,027	1	15.7	89,872	1	4.1
Augusta	383	8,990,989	374	7,092	1,806,654	617,173	6,234,176	10,041,996	2	9.4	39,441	8	1.8
Barnesville	16	528,408	15	572	117,703	23,162	596,399	1,024,949	10	1.0	3,036	17	0.1
Brunswick	73	423,826	76	550	247,516	39,144	551,817	1,171,373	8	1.1	9,081	7	0.4
Cartersville	20	93,908	23	75	15,827	5,266	54,151	115,911	17	0.1	8,135	16	0.1
Columbus	134	5,087,392	150	4,810	1,200,360	409,280	3,530,786	6,031,699	5	5.7	17,014	5	0.8
Dalton	28	784,234	38	752	127,750	28,239	981,967	1,365,159	7	1.3	4,315	13	0.2
Gainesville	37	282,712	43	500	123,007	17,991	448,693	687,129	14	0.6	4,832	12	0.2
Griffin	29	1,407,562	23	1,021	229,790	44,981	561,374	1,079,133	9	1.0	6,857	10	0.3
La Grange	24	950,899	22	709	181,684	33,405	459,968	789,867	12	0.7	4,274	14	0.2
Macon	133	5,076,005	173	3,700	1,047,437	445,078	3,741,167	6,495,767	3	6.1	23,272	4	1.1
Marietta	32	697,254	33	680	179,457	37,974	355,439	702,688	13	0.7	4,446	11	0.2
Newnan	27	824,721	27	456	102,507	43,451	403,963	679,159	15	0.6	3,654	15	0.2
Rome	64	1,328,118	63	944	248,249	75,798	857,590	1,570,273	6	1.5	7,291	9	0.3
Savannah	155	5,716,491	157	2,870	1,176,150	409,918	3,915,884	6,461,316	4	6.1	54,244	2	2.4
Total for state exclusive of urban manufactures	5,788	39,800,501	7,096	43,567	10,051,125	1,603,635	26,077,310	50,061,672	46.9		1,923,498		86.8
Per cent of urban manufactures to total for state	22.9	55.7	19.6	42.3	50.5	69.9	55.2	53.1			13.2		

Of the 7,504 establishments in the state, 1,716, or 22.9 per cent, were located in these 17 cities and towns. They furnished employment to 85,475 wage-earners, or 42.3 per cent of the total number, and the value of their products, \$56,592,855, formed 53.1 per cent of the total for the state.

Table 6 shows the totals for the state by counties.

Table 7 shows the totals for the state by specified industries.

Table 8 shows the totals for the cities of Atlanta, Augusta, Macon, and Savannah by specified industries.

Table 9 shows the totals for the cities and towns withdrawn from the enumerators, exclusive of those shown in Table 8.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES

1	COUNTIES.	Number of establishments.	CAPITAL.					Proprietors and firm members.	SALARIED OFFICIALS, CLERKS, ETC.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
			Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and imple-ments.	Cash and sundries.		Number.	Salaries.	Total.	
											Average number.	Wages.
	The State.....	7,504	\$89,789,656	\$10,992,824	\$18,200,214	\$32,830,482	\$82,676,136	8,828	4,203	\$8,354,946	88,342	\$20,290,071
2	Appling.....	76	461,713	227,495	39,238	157,580	57,405	94	85	14,860	829	170,593
3	Baker.....	20	69,980	24,240	7,775	18,875	18,490	21	18	8,375	304	67,911
4	Baldwin.....	39	229,480	31,000	45,855	74,710	77,915	42	22	13,567	200	30,086
5	Banks.....	45	54,025	16,905	7,747	24,275	5,098	54	54	71	71	11,555
6	Bartow.....	76	414,517	108,497	44,540	137,661	123,819	100	21	12,799	270	61,271
7	Berrien.....	91	730,026	235,748	62,519	261,988	169,771	120	51	25,964	1,302	291,923
8	Bibb.....	200	5,605,919	346,871	949,012	1,810,211	2,499,825	192	278	289,330	4,122	1,143,615
9	Brooks.....	45	390,015	137,038	26,740	159,216	67,021	53	22	15,892	585	131,079
10	Bryan.....	25	81,415	27,187	4,864	29,691	19,673	37	18	5,970	394	67,741
11	Bulloch.....	99	346,943	81,166	34,188	148,523	83,061	128	55	21,105	1,475	262,339
12	Burke.....	55	162,794	10,294	34,815	89,475	28,210	62	7	3,293	154	81,438
13	Butts.....	44	305,655	30,745	71,087	134,696	69,177	45	10	5,960	311	62,080
14	Calhoun.....	85	113,805	23,067	12,065	60,752	17,981	42	12	6,290	206	37,917
15	Camden.....	13	160,929	66,757	18,282	22,356	58,534	16	81	17,385	551	93,630
16	Campbell.....	81	241,472	8,935	42,675	57,855	97,047	41	14	3,350	211	41,482
17	Carroll.....	116	401,398	63,155	68,000	201,726	68,457	150	16	5,658	243	48,869
18	Catoosa.....	24	25,778	3,860	6,040	13,540	2,838	28	8	3,580	83	4,950
19	Charlton.....	10	95,687	34,162	3,025	83,600	24,900	12	10	2,900	220	43,670
20	Chatham.....	170	6,415,430	706,200	1,042,803	1,583,946	3,082,481	174	239	247,415	3,627	1,312,872
21	Chattahoochee.....	14	24,432	4,282	1,800	16,800	1,550	18	1	240	50	9,841
22	Chattooga.....	48	1,178,715	60,782	195,955	672,386	249,642	52	41	28,211	859	141,353
23	Cherokee.....	49	177,546	61,240	14,180	51,438	47,688	60	4	3,212	113	27,115
24	Clarke.....	88	1,088,649	48,110	111,288	491,666	497,587	85	47	81,231	1,168	225,370
25	Clay.....	26	114,456	8,915	19,950	44,605	46,985	27	5	1,510	75	13,329
26	Clayton.....	34	49,360	8,015	9,737	29,630	6,918	39	7		60	11,421
27	Clinch.....	50	297,685	93,251	26,427	108,647	69,860	82	59	23,800	1,548	287,481
28	Cobb.....	109	1,197,706	83,171	205,417	387,509	521,609	125	69	48,579	1,155	267,027
29	Coffee.....	63	1,231,048	600,786	77,694	377,856	174,712	92	59	29,690	1,678	892,219
30	Colquitt.....	62	1,056,114	344,720	81,186	373,070	257,138	102	82	43,514	1,425	909,637
31	Columbia.....	17	81,629	10,591	2,140	14,870	4,023	17	1	260	38	6,337
32	Coweta.....	86	1,011,076	54,502	142,010	285,644	528,920	97	41	20,015	649	181,224
33	Crawford.....	33	56,365	11,410	10,620	26,070	8,265	43	22		99	17,993
34	Dade.....	23	115,396	5,660	11,715	86,255	11,760	22	6	4,560	74	18,188
35	Dawson.....	81	35,865	7,970	7,215	17,395	3,285	37	7		17	2,383
36	Decatur.....	80	1,080,367	460,517	97,780	281,828	240,744	106	76	42,710	2,056	407,176
37	DeKalb.....	50	775,234	59,905	168,239	122,010	424,180	58	24	84,145	423	151,187
38	Dodge.....	48	247,418	25,325	19,740	115,373	92,980	84	19	14,335	447	112,700
39	Doyle.....	59	650,910	111,090	42,540	269,618	227,032	62	19	8,284	830	180,422
40	Dougherty.....	43	400,136	67,987	68,182	178,660	90,357	48	35	23,834	409	68,444
41	Douglas.....	41	44,123	4,506	6,666	23,815	9,637	49	6	708	48	8,601
42	Early.....	53	428,480	141,515	37,665	162,545	86,815	73	27	13,280	785	174,804
43	Echols.....	11	77,960	42,525	6,325	14,120	14,990	16	14	5,542	236	51,910
44	Effingham.....	29	208,727	67,905	14,088	101,254	35,470	37	17	9,830	471	95,729
45	Elbert.....	51	466,345	47,793	63,917	218,221	136,384	61	14	9,995	449	76,793
46	Emanuel.....	53	418,662	88,043	51,123	181,869	146,127	69	41	20,852	1,020	198,617
47	Fannin.....	39	90,463	9,123	17,255	29,141	34,944	42	5	4,020	140	62,356
48	Fayette.....	24	57,907	26,403	7,000	23,110	1,304	35	35		31	5,125
49	Floyd.....	137	3,198,628	241,041	771,674	930,607	1,262,406	148	94	96,425	2,229	565,952
50	Forsyth.....	19	16,455	2,015	8,120	9,945	1,375	24	24		16	2,472
51	Franklin.....	64	111,812	11,023	20,118	65,480	9,196	81	11	2,705	109	19,841
52	Fulton.....	441	19,188,286	1,439,348	2,221,946	7,627,496	7,999,496	498	909	909,823	10,803	8,494,947
53	Gilmer.....	46	167,563	73,279	16,695	48,305	34,384	52	4	1,760	63	11,317
54	Glascock.....	4	7,250	750	900	5,600		6	1	275	10	1,969
55	Glynn.....	84	677,559	187,337	102,753	206,922	280,542	89	33	24,514	894	343,361
56	Gordon.....	44	89,143	9,135	18,725	47,025	14,263	67	1	100	62	11,020
57	Greene.....	46	120,088	7,650	17,992	79,316	15,220	62	9	1,764	140	20,847
58	Gwinnett.....	92	437,076	15,221	45,820	157,715	236,320	113	33	22,780	665	108,965
59	Habersham.....	64	497,750	97,055	92,475	218,292	149,928	64	17	14,105	400	80,222
60	Hall.....	85	865,460	62,288	50,220	180,445	126,507	104	23	14,985	697	143,614
61	Hancock.....	86	70,532	5,135	18,300	36,822	16,275	41	2	370	81	11,610
62	Haralson.....	61	180,508	17,470	20,765	67,475	74,793	82	10	5,750	216	65,709
63	Harris.....	42	308,756	26,412	74,535	160,750	46,999	50	12	2,832	203	35,680
64	Hart.....	36	240,690	26,055	68,850	114,475	40,710	47	13	6,431	232	38,622
65	Heard.....	43	69,991	13,321	9,465	36,470	4,335	48	3	165	47	9,688
66	Henry.....	49	116,566	11,456	29,285	48,805	27,510	72	5	577	86	16,558
67	Houston.....	37	208,774	12,925	28,500	75,162	92,187	44	11	5,930	217	40,324
68	Irwin.....	79	748,944	313,435	42,319	290,259	92,431	102	34	21,880	948	216,053
69	Jackson.....	79	308,548	11,155	57,390	131,363	108,695	98	13	4,368	812	52,498
70	Jasper.....	38	63,694	2,331	6,305	31,463	13,590	45	1	600	65	14,158
71	Jefferson.....	87	59,768	7,890	18,043	32,923	5,967	44	8	2,620	107	21,877
72	Johnson.....	32	77,646	19,663	5,680	36,243	16,060	46	13	3,769	245	40,752
73	Jones.....	19	59,140	21,585	22,880	38,135	6,540	28	2	810	28	4,919
74	Laurens.....	33	437,135	63,449	40,561	160,035	172,003	95	20	11,790	603	132,974
75	Lee.....	33	109,350	42,220	11,200	38,430	17,530	35	18	5,620	127	25,503
76	Liberty.....	42	144,287	41,277	15,385	56,645	30,592	55	34	13,374	790	163,925

BY COUNTIES: 1900.

Table with columns: AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued, MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES, COST OF MATERIALS USED, and Value of products, including custom work and repairing. Rows list counties and their corresponding statistics.

STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES.

TABLE 6.—MANUFACTURES

	Number of establishments.	CAPITAL.					Proprietors and firm members.	SALARIED OFFICIALS, CLERKS, ETC.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Cash and sundries.		Number.	Salaries.	Total.	
										Average number.	Wages.
77 Lincoln	18	\$25,570	\$1,705	\$6,735	\$14,830	\$2,800	18	\$30	15	\$2,368	
78 Lowndes	97	550,512	90,751	51,332	238,689	266,740	117	51	20,810	906	191,111
79 Lumpkin	36	41,310	13,321	5,981	19,015	2,993	45	1	240	21	5,560
80 McDuffie	27	36,253	3,188	6,785	18,755	7,525	31	5	508	32	7,555
81 McIntosh	11	179,291	27,637	15,745	30,379	105,530	7	19	13,300	289	69,128
82 Macon	55	62,191	21,650	4,955	23,940	6,646	40	4	1,910	75	14,189
83 Madison	33	66,698	5,053	10,255	30,910	17,480	56	4	320	41	6,833
84 Marion	23	30,995	2,370	7,675	15,650	5,300	26	4	1,235	46	9,062
85 Meriwether	61	259,056	27,931	42,860	146,990	41,275	89	11	6,990	145	23,247
86 Miller	15	126,463	57,721	6,906	23,048	38,778	20	10	4,560	340	71,559
87 Milton	22	19,815	745	3,730	14,075	1,265	36	1	700	18	2,831
88 Mitchell	25	235,610	121,365	19,505	69,940	24,710	33	16	7,480	197	48,485
89 Monroe	49	324,693	13,910	66,520	177,702	67,161	58	7	4,611	195	41,548
90 Montgomery	62	621,588	172,193	55,173	271,903	122,319	85	41	19,067	1,021	207,900
91 Morgan	42	163,706	6,576	27,966	82,048	46,216	48	14	4,893	97	25,454
92 Murray	27	39,632	13,840	6,490	15,785	4,017	32	1	400	41	5,694
93 Muscogee	151	5,729,012	339,233	841,143	1,775,417	2,774,219	171	197	193,015	4,833	1,221,157
94 Newton	71	799,620	54,735	108,739	372,927	263,169	83	13	8,254	477	76,536
95 Occonee	27	120,990	5,085	12,805	31,305	12,825	33	7	8,130	97	19,854
96 Oglethorpe	56	114,434	5,352	18,845	72,180	18,057	56	12	1,938	75	14,061
97 Paulding	50	63,823	8,340	7,155	35,523	12,905	63	3	730	163	24,165
98 Pickens	39	276,911	26,686	37,420	101,263	111,512	46	15	12,360	189	46,851
99 Pierce	22	482,514	194,075	35,089	113,767	80,383	24	15	9,005	408	87,773
100 Pike	54	586,593	24,105	78,220	206,570	277,668	54	29	22,230	510	125,695
101 Polk	65	1,417,455	141,441	481,750	562,085	232,179	66	87	31,245	1,051	193,830
102 Pulaski	44	186,584	25,015	12,765	57,725	90,179	54	11	5,030	278	60,351
103 Putnam	28	42,460	3,535	19,540	19,540	5,710	29	1	150	42	7,339
104 Quitman	6	4,935	1,315	730	2,350	460	7	7	100	6	1,290
105 Rabun	23	8,620	1,370	2,005	3,145	1,010	25	2	100	14	1,033
106 Randolph	35	61,960	10,210	8,905	34,335	7,950	46	4	710	54	10,556
107 Richmond	408	9,030,679	912,689	1,908,626	3,810,969	2,398,395	394	265	278,936	7,206	1,827,735
108 Rockdale	23	41,945	4,580	2,305	24,480	3,535	35	1	900	46	10,062
109 Schley	11	14,185	8,355	3,235	9,665	930	12	1	120	9	1,279
110 Screven	59	259,638	116,703	24,643	56,017	62,270	71	16	7,296	640	116,747
111 Spalding	49	1,438,257	21,665	248,160	654,703	513,734	52	29	28,089	1,039	231,082
112 Stewart	36	117,049	18,108	28,166	47,485	23,200	42	8	1,980	76	14,518
113 Sumter	93	502,194	60,403	68,930	245,303	129,418	98	34	25,518	621	215,580
114 Talbot	24	108,163	43,228	13,880	31,385	19,175	33	4	1,850	74	15,531
115 Telfair	22	30,055	4,620	7,655	16,555	1,225	24	2	187	17	2,690
116 Tattnall	102	430,810	152,097	49,449	135,299	93,065	127	48	28,128	1,259	268,431
117 Taylor	29	130,424	9,255	16,848	69,904	34,332	34	5	2,175	145	25,656
118 Telfair	49	208,827	73,764	15,875	69,743	49,445	79	24	8,116	635	187,043
119 Terrill	61	168,977	14,110	32,362	35,115	27,300	77	19	9,124	263	61,963
120 Thomas	117	339,930	54,247	33,661	131,470	120,572	154	26	10,630	1,049	216,383
121 Towns	17	12,465	2,450	2,130	3,370	3,535	24	1	225	16	3,084
122 Troup	69	1,223,711	60,665	182,039	605,827	374,880	65	25	19,106	934	190,315
123 Twiggs	15	17,745	4,810	11,515	11,515	400	16	1	100	28	4,114
124 Union	20	18,415	1,915	4,250	4,000	3,250	21	1	500	17	3,064
125 Upson	32	201,366	28,482	27,330	77,025	68,029	28	11	5,360	113	28,467
126 Walker	44	1,323,005	78,307	233,459	491,978	969,261	39	37	39,959	780	147,259
127 Walton	71	910,150	14,951	175,779	339,000	380,420	70	27	25,118	745	126,034
128 Ware	78	327,869	58,411	34,600	153,076	78,752	89	50	26,730	800	214,011
129 Warren	35	87,301	3,325	19,710	43,853	16,408	42	4	1,700	137	27,452
130 Washington	69	171,926	24,435	22,395	72,630	62,476	82	15	4,580	259	61,493
131 Wayne	33	137,273	51,406	12,037	46,218	27,612	57	15	7,750	446	100,997
132 Webster	19	11,405	695	3,000	7,250	400	13	1	100	10	1,407
133 White	25	18,135	1,495	3,503	12,135	1,010	25	2	100	18	2,773
134 Whitfield	61	311,900	27,285	120,795	366,917	290,963	58	31	19,935	359	143,315
135 Wilcox	41	470,294	80,199	16,235	218,657	160,183	63	30	18,665	308	157,742
136 Wilkes	43	161,620	13,013	26,805	77,110	44,692	57	13	5,422	113	27,042
137 Wilkinson	28	76,369	16,495	3,100	47,542	3,842	35	3	800	33	14,411
138 Worth	72	676,532	216,168	42,509	237,655	180,270	92	37	20,134	910	190,784

TABLE 7.—MANUFACTURES BY

		\$89,789,656	\$10,992,824	\$13,200,214	\$32,830,482	\$32,676,136	8,828	4,203	\$3,354,946	33,842	\$20,290,071
1 All industries	7,504										
2 Agricultural implements	10	454,988	101,930	33,750	70,552	243,706	10	23	30,884	360	99,951
3 Awnings, tents, and sails	3	12,825	500	1,500	475	10,350	6	2	2,000	11	4,545
4 Baking and yeast powders	3	40,100	500	1,600	2,600	35,500	5	9	9,520	27	4,486
5 Baskets, and rattan and willow ware	4	52,550	8,150	6,000	22,000	16,700	5	2	880	44	11,170
6 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	53	50,597	2,160	1,915	20,512	26,010	63	9	4,886	84	24,987
7 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	621	386,482	70,059	62,534	97,919	155,970	719	4	1,556	572	180,928
8 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	169	33,632	1,555	3,333	12,406	16,886	173	1	600	131	40,595
9 Boots and shoes, factory product	5	90,700	1,500	6,500	23,400	59,800	10	9	8,200	250	66,000
10 Boxes, fancy and paper	3	72,017	5,000	22,964	22,964	44,053	4	12	13,576	123	29,125
11 Boxes, wooden packing	7	187,170	13,650	23,264	45,955	104,361	3	19	9,630	274	56,164

BY COUNTIES: 1900—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.						MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					COST OF MATERIALS USED.			Value of products, including custom work and repairing.	
Men, 16 years and over.		Women, 16 years and over.		Children, under 16 years.		Total.	Rent of works.	Taxes, not including internal revenue.	Rent of offices, interest, etc.	Contract work.	Total.	Principal materials, including mill supplies and freight.	Fuel and rent of power and heat.		
Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.										
12	\$2,168			3	\$200	\$448		\$142	\$270		\$22,748	\$22,586	\$162	\$32,418	77
891	188,226	9	\$2,250	6	685	81,648	4,495	4,803	11,320	\$11,530	505,940	502,146	4,194	1,006,569	78
31	5,205	1	75	2	280	1,551	950	274	630		95,456	95,251	205	60,587	79
37	6,700	1	275	4	380	1,422	484	352	680	6	29,104	28,121	983	52,423	80
286	68,828			3	300	2,413	278	655	1,405	75	80,649	79,729	920	221,230	81
75	14,189					1,878	1,108	364	406		83,629	82,568	961	76,951	82
40	6,803			1	50	1,147	207	585	355		72,955	71,505	850	105,543	83
43	8,860			3	202	1,170	666	191	313		17,397	16,864	533	68,165	84
141	32,392	2	603	2	340	39,114	254	1,736	37,069	65	808,342	803,739	4,008	471,023	85
839	71,463			1	96	1,372	60	716	696		57,877	57,424	453	179,200	86
16	2,216			2	165	416	69	157	200		20,143	19,526	617	83,204	87
197	49,455					4,874	48	878	8,948		118,917	115,041	8,573	240,726	88
121	31,988	23	3,914	46	5,646	8,841	490	2,260	6,091		204,575	206,066	8,509	423,308	89
1,008	206,512			16	1,358	17,701	2,311	3,088	12,012	290	352,757	349,101	3,056	851,108	90
94	25,154	1	200	2	100	15,287	1,250	1,243	12,794		85,146	81,605	3,541	155,288	91
41	5,694					1,140	114	356	670		29,392	29,085	807	44,589	92
2,850	807,017	1,591	865,921	442	48,219	413,054	19,411	42,940	850,243	460	3,088,660	3,601,287	87,273	6,267,037	93
239	49,275	126	19,391	62	12,970	23,666	1,042	7,578	14,996	50	337,162	335,213	1,949	526,464	94
66	19,212	15	3,500	16	8,112	11,661	482	470	622		116,561	115,066	1,495	164,910	95
73	18,861			2	200	3,816	765	1,436	1,615		116,837	112,937	3,900	164,951	96
162	28,600			6	565	3,430	570	724	336	1,800	72,452	71,197	1,255	149,227	97
171	45,421	14	1,280	4	150	25,891	132	570	25,082		110,701	106,146	4,555	240,486	98
402	86,737			6	1,036	8,788	2,691	1,515	4,582		244,465	242,447	2,018	418,779	99
299	89,760	195	26,519	116	9,316	28,294	899	6,091	22,054	250	639,945	629,403	10,542	1,108,657	100
600	135,840	249	39,336	205	23,604	59,591	3,481	6,893	49,247		823,342	775,185	48,157	1,219,623	101
271	58,576	5	1,700	2	75	9,926	979	1,099	7,723	125	154,191	152,142	2,049	345,797	102
31	6,109	6	780	5	500	1,847	739	919	189		118,167	117,471	696	162,623	103
6	1,290					51	51	51	51		13,324	13,274	50	16,736	104
12	1,213	2	480			208	61	84	61	2	18,007	17,957	50	24,838	105
49	9,501	2	680	8	875	1,957	630	560	767		81,129	29,661	1,468	68,168	106
4,455	1,875,126	2,081	382,634	670	70,035	638,889	61,640	117,881	451,250	5,100	6,261,901	6,119,250	142,651	10,129,332	107
37	8,772	3	555	6	735	3,774	665	347	2,729	33	41,881	40,231	1,650	73,573	108
8	1,179			1	100	198	24	142	32		8,152	2,802	850	10,701	109
637	116,323			3	421	10,269	431	1,511	3,327	6,000	98,775	96,475	2,300	318,866	110
540	151,068	263	65,368	236	27,656	45,758	1,032	9,181	35,495	60	584,341	562,016	22,325	1,122,832	111
72	13,901			4	617	3,352	519	933	1,795	105	73,809	71,484	2,375	121,020	112
601	212,482	14	2,470	6	628	28,215	4,651	5,607	17,957		896,188	881,281	14,907	785,771	113
73	14,408	1	173			2,451	825	641	1,485		44,216	42,322	1,894	78,028	114
15	2,320	1	100	1	210	329	81	170	78		29,328	28,719	609	44,795	115
1,264	257,951			5	480	22,687	460	2,993	9,214	10,020	388,768	387,344	1,424	957,083	116
95	19,768	25	3,742	25	2,181	4,455	75	1,387	2,963		181,028	129,837	1,191	195,529	117
619	135,043			16	735	3,346	345	1,009	1,009	309	135,048	131,844	3,204	369,465	118
245	58,918	10	2,000	8	1,050	7,485	1,785	1,625	4,025		224,387	218,151	6,236	382,099	119
1,033	212,563	5	704	6	298	17,146	3,917	1,951	7,198	4,680	256,062	246,570	9,492	703,388	120
15	8,088					298	90	91	117		17,814	17,647	167	28,182	121
509	130,392	201	35,545	224	24,408	48,949	3,772	7,160	37,781	230	691,050	667,165	23,885	1,148,168	122
23	4,118					408	100	173	135		18,889	18,464	425	23,588	123
17	3,003					254	25	126	161		26,013	26,013	30	36,463	124
83	22,148	14	4,510	11	1,749	7,746	850	1,399	6,087		105,990	102,532	2,558	162,126	125
389	89,022	246	42,788	145	15,484	49,706	298	5,891	43,357	250	841,195	831,178	10,017	1,249,201	126
378	85,081	175	26,188	192	14,830	42,557	743	5,972	29,706	6,136	498,396	482,314	16,082	812,729	127
761	207,737	18	4,515	21	1,789	27,942	2,078	2,750	11,314	11,800	229,766	222,440	7,326	649,972	128
88	19,257	29	6,296	20	1,899	3,951	398	451	3,162		124,852	121,123	3,724	202,447	129
244	49,109	6	1,740	9	650	5,915	932	1,555	3,428		135,507	130,395	5,112	261,681	130
441	100,229			5	768	3,055	323	685	1,956	86	93,059	91,698	1,366	268,914	131
10	1,407					127	105	22	22		11,472	11,327	145	16,661	132
18	2,773					293	15	185	98		37,716	37,607	109	50,762	133
406	98,689	224	35,823	229	10,298	32,475	3,460	7,351	19,964	1,700	1,143,425	1,130,013	13,412	1,612,388	134
796	166,778			7	964	4,901	1,209	1,269	7,458		300,253	307,923	1,830	651,179	135
199	26,117	4	925			4,901	1,881	1,380	1,665	5	114,997	106,263	8,734	197,924	136
83	14,411					684	435	76	183		58,002	57,693	309	107,086	137
889	188,567	4	160	17	2,067	6,026	822	2,714	2,990		842,730	811,275	1,455	769,858	138

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900.

66,540	\$17,582,519	10,929	\$2,015,852	6,378	\$691,700	\$5,321,330	\$473,942	\$640,940	\$3,993,762	\$212,677	\$58,232,202	\$56,763,964	\$1,438,233	\$106,654,527	1
854	99,423			6	528	83,864	780	3,909	29,775		487,799	429,626	8,173	737,652	2
8	3,510	3	1,095			832	397	115	820		14,025	14,020	5	82,540	3
12	2,344	16	2,142			4,433	840	373	3,229		82,355	81,795	560	118,000	4
26	8,220	6	400	18	2,550	735	100	170	465		4,191	3,706	485	34,095	5
79	24,507			5	480	12,095	8,487	1,087	2,447	124	89,130	87,515	1,615	115,845	6
563	160,223			9	705	33,494	23,047	4,062	5,936	449	225,675	208,277	17,398	777,521	7
125	40,032	2	354	4	209	16,341	13,116	571	1,354		64,886	63,975	911	197,912	8
190	55,600	40	7,400	20	3,000	7,859	1,810	1,024	5,025		255,695	254,445	1,250	846,259	9
80	13,145	83	14,930	10	1,000	5,654	2,320	400	2,951		26,310	25,630	680	122,125	10
216	50,691	1	195	57	5,278	9,643		680	3,963		76,249	76,080	169	194,881	11

TABLE 7.—MANUFACTURES BY

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments.	CAPITAL.					Proprietors and firm members.	SALARIED OFFICIALS, CLERKS, ETC.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Cash and sundries.		Number.	Salaries.	Total.	
										Average number.	Wages.
12 Bread and other bakery products	62	\$233,200	\$45,850	\$75,400	\$41,805	\$70,145	64	\$13,784	241	\$82,248	
13 Brick and tile	70	1,015,179	237,732	213,320	233,455	334,672	77	45,745	1,701	847,297	
14 Brooms and brushes	14	87,825	3,920	6,925	5,015	21,965	12	1,380	81	17,980	
15 Carpentering	87	177,333	14,625	22,690	20,945	113,073	100	3,900	848	301,425	
16 Carriages and wagons	182	847,428	84,698	121,384	107,339	584,055	166	31,024	880	261,856	
17 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies	32	1,408,592	100,110	412,414	408,005	398,003		97	98,003	3,175	1,602,208
18 Charcoal	15	10,327	2,800	185	1,230	6,022	20	1	87	7,470	
19 Cheese, butter, and condensed milk, factory product	4	13,497	450	3,100	3,910	1,037	3	1	4	1,800	
20 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	78	168,050	14,950	25,550	10,961	117,195	87	21	284	129,843	
21 Clothing, men's, factory product	18	514,060	11,840	27,700	71,251	403,260	31	43	1,276	230,947	
22 Clothing, women's, dressmaking	89	43,055	10,275	20,725	6,835	5,160	90	4	189	33,723	
23 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods	4	227,635	25,625	44,760	14,450	142,900	4	19	109	42,300	
24 Confectionery	27	471,680	15,900	23,500	54,982	377,298	28	72	419	109,561	
25 Cooperage	23	270,353	21,045	59,475	83,180	106,403	21	22	403	98,667	
26 Cotton, compressing	10	395,408	213,094	277,952	260,284	144,138	4	45	505	84,367	
27 Cotton, ginning ¹	1,178	1,812,008	57,662	329,135	1,360,049	64,572	1,449	161	1,401	207,757	
28 Cotton goods	07	24,158,159	1,166,237	4,701,906	10,328,803	7,461,213	10	332	18,233	3,666,934	
29 Druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions	5	67,600			1,100	56,500	6	6	14	4,239	
30 Dyeing and cleaning	24	28,334	8,550	7,400	4,520	12,864	30	2	78	15,923	
31 Electrical construction and repairs	6	56,850	3,000		16,650	37,200	5	9	60	20,233	
32 Fertilizers	41	6,663,618	187,762	1,044,804	661,134	4,819,918	30	114	1,126	294,887	
33 Flouring and grist mill products	1,123	2,504,033	239,073	577,812	1,025,920	811,228	1,815	38	1,167	225,933	
34 Foundry and machine shop products	37	3,898,141	327,452	463,971	691,539	1,913,179	38	177	2,384	920,344	
35 Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving	8	24,801	1,851	6,700	5,500	11,750	5	4	81	10,544	
36 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering	42	25,262	3,100	5,275	5,925	10,962	45		41	15,666	
37 Furniture, factory product	21	1,195,048	165,400	127,667	183,794	719,087	17	85	1,354	858,512	
38 Gas, illuminating and heating	12	4,269,819	813,250	260,806	3,413,216	282,047		75	271	92,257	
39 Hosiery and knit goods	16	928,887	21,836	85,012	416,329	405,710		46	1,208	200,602	
40 Ice, artificial	32	975,100	63,950	128,988	724,050	58,112	14	48	251	86,219	
41 Iron and steel	8	655,916	175,000	295,000	113,880	72,036		18	194	48,394	
42 Leather, tanned, curried, and finished	36	1,494,300	56,270	210,620	265,820	901,780	38	26	410	92,000	
43 Lime and cement	5	180,949	89,000	9,210	24,760	7,979	4	4	103	25,329	
44 Liquors, distilled	23	54,808	3,485	10,350	17,000	23,978	29	4	42	8,557	
45 Liquors, malt	5	1,827,830	200,500	323,852	323,380	480,098		37	800	128,288	
46 Liquors, vinous	6	38,360	240	5,900	6,320	25,900	4	3	6	1,225	
47 Lock and gun smithing	19	15,765	3,500	1,150	7,905	3,210	22		12	2,452	
48 Looking-glass and picture frames	14	16,835			1,735	15,100	17	4	26	8,582	
49 Lumber and timber products	1,254	11,802,716	4,044,247	751,547	4,773,760	2,238,172	1,697	414	10,240	2,844,623	
50 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	99	2,074,226	244,830	254,925	640,108	934,863	120	150	2,171	672,423	
51 Marble and stone work	23	590,542	142,140	54,885	137,640	255,877	23	25	574	233,026	
52 Masonry, brick and stone	80	89,011	7,500	13,200	16,206	52,105	32	9	504	227,836	
53 Mattresses and spring beds	10	114,170	3,600	1,800	22,940	85,890	10	21	74	30,188	
54 Millinery and lace goods	3	18,200			3,500	14,700	4	16	62	23,388	
55 Millinery, custom work	181	261,232	13,260	36,460	8,351	202,671	213	42	270	82,039	
56 Mineral and soda waters	88	130,961	5,700	4,775	66,335	54,151	41	29	91	22,045	
57 Monuments and tombstones	41	168,193	9,432	7,185	17,115	134,466	51	28	303	124,536	
58 Oil, cottonseed and cake	43	4,038,683	235,863	633,532	1,428,334	1,750,949	7	195	1,591	354,017	
59 Optical goods	3	37,050			2,750	34,300	4		12	8,809	
60 Painting, house, sign, etc	47	32,645	2,750	4,675	7,075	18,245	52	2	182	66,385	
61 Paints	5	101,300	4,000	4,500	11,500	81,300	3	12	23	9,344	
62 Paper hanging	5	23,240			800	22,350	6	7	23	8,540	
63 Patent medicines and compounds	22	498,560	23,756	77,268	23,725	362,811	13	33	178	44,340	
64 Paving and paving materials	3	35,189	7,100	5,200	12,229	10,660		11	40	16,535	
65 Photography	64	59,793	2,805	6,702	31,105	19,121	74	3	40	14,732	
66 Plumbing, and gas and steam fitting	56	247,092	13,100	19,560	22,205	192,147	63	26	423	161,350	
67 Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products	21	266,710	38,125	30,415	53,110	95,000	23	21	285	66,735	
68 Printing and publishing, book and job	54	635,150	32,700	13,300	417,293	166,857	66	49	811	241,745	
69 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	233	1,852,813	118,635	105,112	1,249,133	324,933	234	196	1,050	450,873	
70 Rice, cleaning and polishing	4	113,155	30,085	40,075	20,775	22,220	4	5	14	3,256	
71 Roofing and roofing materials	11	90,235	10,500	21,500	22,700	35,535	12	9	37	33,567	
72 Saddlery and harness	78	493,454	20,726	51,315	63,349	357,564	93	41	651	141,069	
73 Sewing machine repairing	4	1,040			555	485	3		2	416	
74 Ship and boat building, wooden	4	15,170			770	14,400	2	2	19	5,136	
75 Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale	4	109,400	18,500	27,700	24,700	43,500	4	32	98	31,030	
76 Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing	3	6,427	3,200	1,325	102	1,800	4	2	6	1,330	

¹ Does not include many gineries operated in connection with saw, grist, and cottonseed-oil mills, or for the use exclusively of plantations on which they are owned. For the full number of gineries in operation, reference should be made to the special report on cotton ginning.

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.						MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.						COST OF MATERIALS USED.			Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
Men, 16 years and over.		Women, 16 years and over.		Children, under 16 years.		Total.	Rent of works.	Taxes, not including internal revenue.	Rent of offices, interest, etc.	Contract work.	Total.	Principal materials, including mill supplies and freight.	Fuel and rent of power and heat.		
Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.										
201	\$76,616	20	\$3,786	20	\$1,896	\$26,504	\$12,411	\$3,048	\$11,050		\$290,557	\$283,244	\$7,313	\$597,649	12
1,683	341,099	2	500	66	5,898	44,687	9,505	6,678	28,104	\$100	261,016	65,205	198,811	1,053,255	13
79	17,860			2	120	1,833	892	435	606		69,382	69,132	250	117,260	14
846	301,426					21,960	5,577	1,676	8,714	5,993	604,900	603,957	943	1,112,725	15
822	261,056			8	800	45,092	10,420	8,389	26,163	120	545,587	533,707	11,880	1,350,644	16
3,169	1,601,123	6	1,080			89,380	1,800	16,472	69,934	1,174	1,272,692	1,257,533	15,159	3,062,283	17
85	7,370			2	100	2,277	90	61	326	1,800	10,120	10,120		41,832	18
4	1,860					360		72	288		10,515	9,964	551	14,166	19
211	112,435	65	16,788	8	622	27,293	15,167	1,980	9,871	275	171,542	169,611	1,931	437,113	20
119	44,408	1,083	178,070	74	8,469	25,200	9,062	2,915	12,273	50	657,352	649,882	7,470	1,120,607	21
		185	83,433	4	285	6,344	5,314	547	483		96,637	96,432	205	183,582	22
94	39,300			15	3,000	5,546	480	1,516	8,550		76,505	74,650	1,855	203,760	23
288	80,994	165	29,555	16	2,012	60,550	14,718	4,453	41,379		594,244	524,405	9,839	864,569	24
391	97,735			14	872	24,012	2,166	1,495	13,581	6,800	392,244	391,227	1,017	678,092	25
505	84,307					68,463	15,000	13,123	35,330		48,241	25,480	18,441	345,047	26
1,398	207,460			3	297	84,615	2,877	15,436	16,302		231,562	161,509	70,053	1,126,264	27
7,309	1,815,128	6,495	1,270,414	4,479	481,391	1,041,863	178,564	178,564	831,920	31,379	11,113,356	10,794,699	318,657	18,457,645	28
6	2,856	6	1,208	2	175	4,996	1,736	1,885	1,375		70,930	68,385	2,545	96,626	29
52	13,012	6	1,315	20	1,596	5,845	4,220	323	1,202	100	30,777	29,778	999	67,791	30
59	29,078			1	150	6,292	3,820	315	1,607	550	64,289	63,749	540	130,910	31
1,121	293,887			5	1,000	405,936	4,261	36,174	365,376	125	2,349,635	2,296,942	52,693	3,367,358	32
1,151	225,233			13	710	73,455	8,650	23,120	42,113	172	7,004,065	6,955,025	49,040	8,330,439	33
2,360	916,468	1	300	23	3,563	173,903	8,165	30,655	130,123	5,580	1,590,884	1,539,742	51,142	3,506,427	34
26	5,200	38	4,410	17	875	4,262	600	221	3,411		67,192	66,699	493	120,022	35
38	15,266			3	400	3,621	2,639	384	548	50	16,380	16,235	145	62,194	36
1,154	831,943	48	7,230	162	16,339	93,702	8,106	4,580	80,766	250	517,466	512,927	4,539	1,273,462	37
271	92,265					185,602	24,000	24,140	137,462		141,507	135,109	6,398	660,892	38
217	64,148	682	104,754	309	31,760	72,631	910	5,358	65,496	10,872	757,430	746,536	10,894	1,230,801	39
260	86,030			1	180	49,654	2,005	8,826	38,373	450	126,512	126,512	45,981	456,964	40
188	47,959			6	482	8,800		1,766	6,384	150	237,421	111,483	125,938	391,599	41
408	91,980			2	50	24,724	1,620	3,989	19,115		928,129	924,868	3,261	1,187,697	42
103	25,320					1,135		416	719		19,893	12,214	7,679	62,549	43
42	8,557					185,152	296	1,168	183,698		39,695	35,242	4,453	198,801	44
800	128,288					410,745		9,903	400,842		275,747	234,807	40,940	973,212	45
6	1,225					3,482	120	160	3,202		7,815	7,765	50	15,875	46
7	1,780	1	240	4	432	4,567	2,637	737	1,193		7,421	6,887	534	25,653	47
26	9,582					4,867	3,454	241	1,137	85	25,288	25,288	80	57,935	48
10,108	2,330,622	11	1,800	121	12,101	249,636	15,476	53,942	170,568	9,650	6,665,897	6,665,437	460	18,704,923	49
2,139	667,145	1	500	81	4,698	102,159	13,144	19,040	64,975	5,000	2,286,595	2,268,654	11,841	4,302,976	50
562	231,326			12	1,700	41,528	2,373	1,514	27,041	10,000	102,759	151,891	10,868	551,983	51
591	227,836					6,240	1,693	1,021	3,526		534,744	534,592	152	865,017	52
61	27,150	12	2,918	1	120	7,821	3,732	1,168	2,921		150,325	148,910	1,415	238,028	53
6	1,260	47	18,428	9	700	4,210	2,775	550	885		68,965	58,710	255	113,500	54
3	625	267	80,123	9	1,311	40,501	28,011	3,149	9,396	6	380,711	380,235	498	685,783	55
82	21,116			9	929	14,973	4,831	1,167	3,975		65,608	64,985	618	196,599	56
393	124,536					11,312	5,281	2,078	3,753	200	203,907	202,245	1,662	487,722	57
1,581	352,875	1	115	9	1,027	312,986	100	28,727	282,959	1,200	6,229,436	6,106,840	122,596	8,064,112	58
11	8,200	1	600			4,425	2,100	185	2,140		22,205	22,090	115	58,500	59
177	66,011			5	375	6,266	3,922	655	1,689		72,456	72,378	83	195,920	60
19	8,704	1	600	8	540	10,905	2,720	1,360	6,825		112,474	111,522	952	182,279	61
23	8,540					4,388	2,610	463	510	800	39,892	39,880	12	71,475	62
87	27,156	87	16,654	4	630	281,676	5,366	13,604	262,706		487,037	484,998	2,039	1,150,802	63
40	16,535					715	450	90	175		16,539	16,185	354	53,607	64
27	10,684	16	3,479	6	589	13,625	10,060	1,435	2,000	130	83,595	83,374	221	120,978	65
420	161,038			8	812	20,713	12,611	3,164	4,938		417,125	414,943	2,182	774,326	66
279	66,156	1	75	5	564	15,587	361	2,051	13,150	25	42,273	17,275	24,998	206,322	67
553	207,693	198	80,594	80	3,453	46,248	19,230	5,403	18,421	3,139	242,669	234,074	8,595	633,726	68
774	406,365	110	27,190	166	17,323	243,417	23,483	13,364	167,669	38,991	370,920	349,288	21,632	1,067,049	69
14	8,250					2,690	100	1,306	1,284		161,070	159,535	1,535	181,804	70
87	33,507					10,015	2,504	593	4,912	2,000	123,862	123,600	762	213,623	71
540	126,187	16	2,490	95	13,223	35,591	12,882	3,476	18,667	566	820,062	815,745	4,317	1,249,885	72
2	400					368	336	30			805	805		3,000	73
19	5,156					680	10	23	300		12,650	12,650		23,500	74
37	30,890			1	250	10,745	860	1,390	8,525		456,355	455,955	2,400	557,831	75
5	1,315	1	75			489	60	29	400		27,340	27,340		32,396	76

TABLE 7.—MANUFACTURES BY

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments.	CAPITAL.					Proprietors and firm members.	SALARIED OFFICIALS, CLERKS, ETC.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Cash and sundries.		Number.	Salaries.	Total.	
										Average number.	Wages.
77 Sugar and molasses, refining	9	\$32,805	\$20	\$40	\$11,830	\$21,505	12	4	\$3,014	20	\$4,502
78 Thinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working	52	458,000	50,950	\$8,930	50,545	317,614	56	30	28,500	308	103,114
79 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	31	55,673	6,170	3,110	2,915	43,478	36	7	2,795	106	85,438
80 Trunks and valises	7	45,879			2,859	48,020	7	14	12,930	92	52,680
81 Turpentine and rosin	524	3,785,432	1,400,820	\$55,120	559,992	1,373,491	815	763	\$20,205	10,199	3,722,848
82 Typewriter repairing	3	31,163			2,000	29,163	1	8	2,300	14	9,930
83 Vinegar and cider	3	17,335		200	1,935	15,200	4	4	5,200	12	3,100
84 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	123	98,605	7,200	16,175	35,640	39,650	134	4	836	66	84,972
85 Wood, turned and carved	6	17,030	2,090	2,625	10,375	1,940	8			43	7,425
86 Woolen goods	14	455,114	32,065	61,895	198,185	102,969	1	13	16,936	861	87,159
87 All other industries ¹	65	3,307,561	168,830	402,807	1,111,042	1,624,855	52	195	205,548	2,649	671,986

¹ Embraces bags, paper, 2; belting and hose, leather, 1; bottling, 1; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; carriage and wagon materials, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 2; cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 2; coke, 2; cordage and twine, 1; cotton small wares, 1; cotton waste, 1; cutlery and edge tools, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; electroplating, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 2; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; food preparations, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 2; gas machines and meters, 1; glass, 1; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; grease and tallow, 1; hand stamps, 2; hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats, 2; house furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 1.

TABLE 8.—MANUFACTURES IN CITIES

ATLANTA.

		\$16,015,156	\$1,216,811	\$1,692,831	\$6,740,771	\$6,394,743	386	780	\$351,801	9,356	\$3,109,939
1 All industries	300										
2 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	8	6,020			3,520	2,500	8	6	3,886	18	5,132
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	25	20,855	10,500	1,100	4,788	4,467	31			57	21,936
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing	48	5,893		50	1,704	4,189	49			38	12,591
5 Boxes, fancy and paper	3	72,017	5,000		22,964	44,053	4	12	13,576	123	29,125
6 Bread and other bakery products	13	79,900	9,100	10,000	20,650	53,650	13	9	9,554	96	28,711
7 Carpentering	10	71,843			9,825	62,018	16			817	121,604
8 Carriages and wagons	6	52,525	6,000	7,000	4,025	35,500	7	7	4,900	82	31,300
9 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing	11	17,410			1,310	16,100	18	3	4,200	51	30,416
10 Clothing, men's, factory product	7	226,105			37,500	188,605	16	11	12,790	801	150,398
11 Confectionery	6	334,250			39,250	295,000	9	33	34,123	259	63,502
12 Cotton goods	3	3,461,373	161,655	641,152	1,601,984	1,056,592		33	61,105	1,776	417,246
13 Dyeing and cleaning	6	7,720	1,000	4,000	1,480	1,240	7			22	6,420
14 Electrical construction and repairs	4	42,000	5,000		14,500	24,500	2	7	7,300	49	21,190
15 Fertilizers	3	672,482	21,000	116,000	60,000	475,482		14	80,402	145	33,721
16 Foundry and machine shop products	17	1,193,750	125,000	100,800	195,178	772,778	10	59	75,450	602	265,332
17 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering	3	5,075			1,200	3,875	4			5	3,216
18 Furniture, factory product	5	781,685	145,000	70,000	88,900	477,785	1	81	45,460	533	173,550
19 Ice, manufactured	4	227,293	10,500	17,133	186,603	13,000		8	10,100	32	14,948
20 Lock and gun smithing	7	7,195	2,500	1,000	3,505	100	8			4	1,070
21 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds	6	397,700	103,000	58,000	80,700	166,000	3	44	50,340	521	180,400
22 Millinery and lace goods	3	18,200			3,500	14,700	4	16	3,690	62	20,388
23 Millinery, custom work	6	22,281	500	2,000	630	19,151	4	14	4,500	45	13,171
24 Mineral and soda waters	4	52,175			16,700	35,475	1	18	10,090	13	9,470
25 Monuments and tombstones	7	24,750			4,325	20,425	6	1	1,200	7	9,128
26 Painting, house, sign, etc	6	9,265			1,280	7,985	7			9	12,540
27 Prints	5	101,300	4,000	4,500	11,500	81,300	3	12	9,170	28	9,844
28 Paper hanging	4	21,575			875	20,700	6	6	4,640	47	6,200
29 Patent medicines and compounds	10	429,985	27,750	78,268	28,406	305,511	8	27	25,343	128	32,576
30 Photography	3	5,076			3,800	1,275	3			9	2,172
31 Plumbing, and gas and steam fitting	14	53,180			5,880	47,300	15	8	6,200	135	49,320
32 Printing and publishing, book and job	17	365,085	25,000	10,000	243,050	82,035	19	31	28,180	409	150,562
33 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals	16	984,845	60,000	66,000	762,257	96,588	11	68	87,165	100	124,986
34 Saddlery and harness	9	31,670			3,800	27,870	10			28	10,778
35 Thinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working	8	311,239	20,000	30,000	38,685	227,604	8	27	21,900	179	41,549
36 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	10	17,753			1,060	16,693	12	4	1,415	38	13,946
37 Typewriter repairing	3	31,163			2,000	29,163	1	8	2,300	14	9,930
38 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	9	4,370			2,250	2,020	11			4	2,200
39 All other industries ¹	61	5,878,333	476,300	474,223	3,236,196	1,691,614	52	263	274,042	2,434	919,523

¹ Embraces agricultural implements, 1; awnings, tents, and sails, 1; bags, paper, 2; belting and hose, leather, 1; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; boxes, wooden packing, 1; brooms and brushes, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 2; clothing, women's, dressmaking, 1; coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 2; cotton, compressing, 1; electroplating, 1; engraving, steel, including plate printing, 2; flouring and grist mill products, 1; fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving, 1; furnishing goods, men's, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 2; glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, 1; hand stamps, 2; hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats, 2; hosiery and knit goods, 2; ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 1; leather goods, 1;

SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES—Continued.						MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					COST OF MATERIALS USED.			Value of products, including custom work and repairing.
Men, 16 years and over.		Women, 16 years and over.		Children, under 16 years.		Total.	Rent of works.	Taxes, not including internal revenue.	Rent of offices, interest, etc.	Contract work.	Total.	Principal materials, including mill supplies and freight.	Fuel and rent of power and heat.	
Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.									
19	\$1,310	1	\$192			\$2,315	\$1,430	\$283	\$902		\$74,681	\$73,797	\$881	\$106,700
276	99,140			27	\$3,974	14,801	6,787	3,736	4,278		571,553	568,834	2,719	796,430
87	32,033	10	2,692	9	713	19,839	8,833	821	15,185		51,418	51,270	148	125,058
87	32,100			5	480	15,808	7,840	488	7,475		32,616	31,910	705	189,316
19,028	8,754,972	49	5,303	122	12,573	178,774	1,998	26,714	86,681	\$38,331	2,292,065	2,267,532	25,133	8,110,468
11	9,050	3	900			14,608	1,548	10	12,050	1,000	41,155	41,155		84,200
12	3,100					1,857	1,200	7	650		14,910	14,910		72,665
61	31,237			5	735	19,897	15,121	1,392	2,964	480	34,043	33,393	650	163,438
40	7,050			3	375	1,851	139	199	1,707		8,700	8,560	200	25,200
284	55,013	189	31,720	88	10,426	23,430		3,012	18,455	963	280,295	273,948	6,347	491,001
1,492	433,344	955	112,842	202	25,800	211,928	23,385	21,120	160,080	7,843	2,688,543	2,646,066	42,477	4,168,375

Ironwork, architectural and ornamental, 2; kaolin and other earth grinding, 1; leather goods, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 1; oysters, canning and preserving, 1; paper and wood pulp, 2; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; photographic materials, 1; photolithography and photoengraving, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; printing materials, 1; refrigerators, 1; saws, 1; scales and balances, 1; shirts, 2; shoddy, 1; show cases, 1; soap and candles, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 1; stencils and brands, 2; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; surgical appliances, 1; tobacco, stemming and rehandling, 1; typewriters and supplies, 1; umbrellas and canes, 2; wirework, including wire rope and cable, 1.

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900.

ATLANTA.

6,442	\$2,572,230	2,129	\$124,777	785	\$106,982	\$1,352,441	\$149,904	\$92,766	\$1,055,778	\$33,990	\$8,563,521	\$3,400,347	\$163,177	\$16,707,027	1
16	4,952			2	180	2,352	1,931	93	325		7,999	7,416	583	23,700	2
56	21,810			1	90	5,648	4,312	252	1,084		19,401	18,270	1,131	64,225	3
33	12,591					6,876	6,335	107	434		15,638	15,320	318	57,467	4
30	13,145	83	14,980	10	1,000	5,654	2,320	400	2,931		26,310	25,630	680	122,125	5
70	25,544	15	2,080	11	1,087	12,183	4,101	682	7,430		99,050	96,240	2,810	248,365	6
317	121,604					10,962	1,754	208	4,000	5,000	226,353	225,665	688	415,886	7
82	31,300					4,103	2,661	465	977		32,365	31,020	1,345	111,460	8
40	27,604	11	2,812			4,254	3,202	297	755		24,476	23,643	833	74,680	9
72	29,700	685	120,300	44	5,798	11,575	7,280	732	3,503		988,008	984,468	4,440	671,406	10
137	43,720	118	19,262	4	520	43,628	7,620	2,372	33,636		253,923	248,300	5,623	460,933	11
652	208,053	659	142,604	405	68,589	150,150	15,125	132,625	2,500	1,156,178	1,119,250	36,928	1,938,228	12	
20	5,980	2	410			1,669	1,390	88	252		2,317	2,317	846	17,400	13
48	21,040			1	150	5,407	3,320	190	1,407	550	54,284	53,894	390	108,210	14
145	33,721					37,831		5,665	32,160		243,080	237,095	5,985	858,300	15
595	284,492	1	300	0	1,040	65,227	4,430	7,342	49,755	8,700	443,949	430,830	13,000	1,028,796	16
5	3,216					381	252	14	115		3,720	3,665	55	11,760	17
508	170,000			25	3,550	73,870	0,465	1,600	65,805		277,200	275,450	1,750	703,500	18
32	14,946					13,903	1,160	1,319	11,424		90,203	9,271	20,932	104,913	19
9	830	1	240			2,940	1,308	577	1,055		2,184	1,827	357	9,880	20
621	186,400					26,116	2,290	4,496	17,340	2,000	740,456	740,456		1,137,434	21
6	1,260	47	18,428	0	700	4,210	2,775	550	885		58,965	58,710	255	118,500	22
72	3,376	43	12,871	2	800	6,042	5,260	227	555		59,748	59,748	35	104,608	23
78	31,728			1	100	8,866	2,402	121	6,343		28,407	28,087	320	86,073	24
9	12,540					2,441	1,026	250	565		41,196	40,695	441	105,100	25
19						1,496	1,146	190	160		14,485	14,423	62	87,510	26
17	3,704	1	600	8	540	10,905	2,720	1,360	6,325		112,474	111,522	952	182,270	27
65	6,200					4,163	2,430	448	825	800	39,292	39,292	12	68,085	28
2	20,995	60	11,080	2	300	204,408	8,060	13,062	243,280		440,087	439,093	1,574	1,008,437	29
135	600	6	1,264	2	303	1,747	1,448	142	157		2,647	2,580	67	9,900	30
	49,320					7,793	4,665	1,013	2,115		92,856	92,499	357	201,936	31
280	125,164	107	22,716	22	2,682	26,613	10,049	2,164	11,245	3,155	143,140	138,475	4,674	405,944	32
145	120,793	13	4,122	2	161	141,318	4,785	4,818	99,065	33,710	146,994	139,865	7,129	630,730	33
22	10,678			1	100	5,922	4,456	615	851		29,711	29,624	87	73,540	34
153	37,575			26	3,874	7,345	2,140	2,657	2,543		897,718	896,412	1,306	504,360	35
82	12,876	4	830	2	240	6,762	1,391	214	5,157		26,330	26,215	115	50,832	36
11	9,030	3	900			14,008	1,548	10	12,050	1,000	41,155	41,155		84,200	37
4	2,200					3,031	2,118	29	404		1,931	1,931	40	13,500	38
2,060	855,508	271	48,348	144	15,667	340,485	38,761	23,452	291,171	1,101	2,897,559	2,790,061	47,498	5,861,829	39

leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 1; liquors, distilled, 1; liquors, malt, 1; looking-glass and picture frames, 1; marble and stone work, 1; masonry, brick and stone, 2; mattresses and spring beds, 2; optical goods, 1; paper goods, not elsewhere specified, 1; paving and paving materials, 1; photolithography and photoengraving, 1; pickles, preserves, and sauces, 1; pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products, 2; roofing and roofing materials, 1; sewing machine repairing, 1; show cases, 1; soap and candles, 1; steam fittings and heating apparatus, 1; stereotyping and electrotyping, 2; sugar and molasses, refining, 2; trunks and valises, 2; typewriters and supplies, 1; woolen goods, 1.

TABLE 8.—MANUFACTURES IN CITIES

AUGUSTA.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES.	Number of establishments.	CAPITAL.					Proprietors and firm members.	SALARIED OFFICIALS, CLERKS, ETC.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Cash and sundries.		Number.	Salaries.	Total.	
										Average number.	Wages.
All industries.....	883	\$8,990,989	\$903,439	\$1,904,576	\$3,290,800	\$2,892,165	374	262	\$277,556	7,092	\$1,806,654
1 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	9	12,160	400	150	2,500	9,110	8	3	1,000	15	6,150
2 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	25	12,865	5,850	2,850	2,330	1,835	25	1	750	42	13,748
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	16	1,925			675	1,250	17			11	3,100
5 Bread and other bakery products.....	7	38,175	10,200	23,600	2,150	2,225	7	1	600	30	9,350
6 Carpentering.....	36	36,230	7,500	14,300	5,340	8,110	36	3	3,100	262	105,563
7 Carriages and wagons.....	6	77,150	6,000	10,000	7,475	53,675	7			48	17,024
8 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	18	68,160	10,000	20,000	3,325	29,835	21	9	11,500	88	33,016
9 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	67	33,500	9,150	17,950	4,615	1,785	67			165	19,929
10 Confectionery.....	7	40,890	13,400	17,500	3,425	6,565	8	3	1,150	29	6,511
11 Cotton, compressing.....	3	5,600			6,300	200		17	13,252	225	32,873
12 Cotton goods.....	8	5,133,374	408,619	1,177,000	2,281,604	1,176,151		42	67,137	3,459	680,877
13 Dyeing and cleaning.....	5	6,300	2,000	3,000	875	425	5			10	2,925
14 Flouring and grist mill products.....	6	147,377	35,500	28,000	15,715	68,162	7	15	10,410	48	11,623
15 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering.....	7	4,215			670		6			13	9,923
16 Ice, manufactured.....	3	181,000	9,000	22,000	96,000	4,000		8	8,340	37	6,900
17 Lock and gun smithing.....	3	1,800			900	900	4			4	600
18 Looking-glass and picture frames.....	3	2,375			225	2,150	3			3	900
19 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	4	279,850	37,000	37,000	81,200	124,650	3	31	33,400	255	92,000
20 Masonry, brick and stone.....	17	52,525	7,850	12,550	4,050	27,975	18	2	2,000	286	103,604
21 Mattresses and spring beds.....	4	1,360	200	300	280	580	4			7	1,788
22 Millinery, custom work.....	13	17,750	1,000	3,000	700	13,050	13	2	600	42	10,635
23 Monuments and tombstones.....	3	6,300	50	250	2,600	6,000	4	2	1,200	46	18,700
24 Painting, house, sign, etc.....	24	10,405	2,500	3,900	2,045	1,900	25			78	24,105
25 Photography.....	6	4,500			3,000	1,500	7			7	2,767
26 Plumbing, and gas and steam fitting.....	8	78,300	6,000	10,000	3,850	58,450	10	10	6,598	93	36,752
27 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	6	82,500			67,500	15,000	8	2	2,560	212	28,427
28 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	5	162,450	20,500	35,500	65,950	30,500	4	10	11,061	108	68,532
29 Roofing and roofing materials.....	5	42,860	10,000	18,000	5,425	9,435	5			35	16,000
30 Saddlery and harness.....	3	1,470			115	1,355	3			8	1,025
31 Smithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.....	5	6,485			1,375	5,110	5			12	4,080
32 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	5	5,480	2,750	200	375	2,105	5	1	600	9	2,175
33 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.....	14	19,720	3,000	7,000	2,910	5,810	15			11	6,500
34 All other industries ¹	34	2,480,538	205,470	440,526	615,810	1,218,732	24	97	102,295	1,454	426,492

¹ Embraces awnings, tents, and sails, 2; boots and shoes, factory product, 1; bottling, 1; brick and tile, 2; brooms and brushes, 1; cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies, 2; clothing, men's, factory product, 1; cotton, ginning, 1; cotton waste, 1; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions, 1; electrical apparatus and supplies, 1; fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, 1; fertilizers, 2; foundry and machine shop products, 2; gas, illu-

MACON.

1 All industries.....	182	\$5,076,005	\$307,716	\$323,563	\$1,605,200	\$2,339,520	173	263	\$272,128	3,700	\$1,017,357
2 Bicycle and tricycle repairing.....	5	4,152			2,302	1,850	6			7	1,900
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting.....	12	9,511	1,600	3,529	1,385	3,017	13			17	5,436
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.....	13	1,744			1,131	613	12			16	5,150
5 Bread and other bakery products.....	5	47,550	15,000	23,500	1,425	7,625	7	5	1,738	12	5,056
6 Carpentering.....	8	4,050			1,150	3,500	3			51	9,500
7 Carriages and wagons.....	7	29,600	6,000	2,000	4,250	17,350	9	3	1,840	52	17,106
8 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.....	4	189,081	20,100	33,100	55,600	27,881		17	18,540	572	263,194
9 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.....	11	31,577			1,432	30,145	13	7	3,450	30	14,466
10 Clothing, women's, dressmaking.....	7	2,175			925	1,250	5	2	710	66	10,192
11 Confectionery.....	4	53,400			4,000	51,400	2	19	20,150	63	17,330
12 Cotton goods.....	3	1,270,213	55,500	207,178	627,121	480,414		26	47,316	920	100,410
13 Dyeing and cleaning.....	3	1,464	500	200	385	379	4			15	2,422
14 Foundry and machine shop products.....	3	257,795	30,000	35,000	23,000	109,795		13	18,420	167	63,000
15 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering.....	8	2,225		125	1,190	910	8			8	3,210
16 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.....	5	262,413	26,500	31,000	58,786	146,127	5	17	13,270	202	49,847
17 Millinery, custom work.....	8	17,240			840	16,400	9	7	4,280	29	8,635
18 Painting, house, sign, etc.....	3	2,450			400	2,050	3			12	5,270
19 Photography.....	4	7,500	1,200	600	4,400	1,900	5			6	8,400
20 Plumbing, and gas and steam fitting.....	6	30,142			3,400	26,742	6	4	2,400	74	23,100
21 Printing and publishing, book and job.....	6	32,225			16,700	15,525	6	4	2,400	35	11,623

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900—Continued.

AUGUSTA.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.						MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					COST OF MATERIALS USED.			Value of products, including custom work and repairing.	
Men, 16 years and over.		Women, 16 years and over.		Children, under 16 years.		Total.	Rent of works.	Taxes, not including internal revenue.	Rent of offices, interest, etc.	Contract work.	Total.	Principal materials, including mill supplies and freight.	Fuel and rent of power and heat.		
Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.										
4,341	\$1,858,885	2,081	\$382,034	670	\$70,185	\$617,178	\$61,152	\$117,213	\$438,713	\$5,100	\$6,234,176	\$6,098,234	\$185,942	\$10,041,900	1
15	6,150					1,664	1,172	186	306		12,173	11,969	204	26,475	2
41	18,676			1	72	2,490	1,741	239	510		12,492	11,738	754	46,800	3
11	8,100					1,679	1,817	66	206		4,550	4,550		14,881	4
80	9,350					2,045	1,080	875	640		81,877	80,465	912	61,585	5
262	105,561					4,238	2,282	785	1,118	100	183,561	183,551	10	360,825	6
47	16,830			1	144	3,197	782	1,280	1,136		20,677	19,895	782	60,505	7
68	32,440	18	5,300	2	216	9,952	8,543	707	5,702		58,878	58,803	75	135,825	8
		101	19,644	4	285	5,212	4,437	401	374		87,525	87,475	59	150,010	9
27	6,094	2	417			1,750	1,060	448	242		24,663	24,264	399	46,250	10
225	32,873					21,170	15,000	1,219	4,951		9,045	4,480	4,565	86,548	11
1,844	327,919	1,514	301,387	601	61,621	220,902		71,988	148,914	5,000	2,089,568	2,027,226	62,337	3,429,948	12
7	2,200	8	725			1,555	750	155	650		1,405	1,875	30	7,950	13
47	11,560			1	65	10,426	450	2,244	7,782		671,435	670,295	1,140	739,781	14
10	3,520			3	400	756	696	60			2,632	2,632		11,200	15
87	6,900					9,000		2,400	6,600		17,800	5,300	12,500	58,000	16
2	400			2	200	565	470	40	55		1,345	1,320	25	3,250	17
8	960					822	780	30	12		3,600	3,600		6,925	18
240	89,500			15	2,500	18,697	450	2,822	10,425		198,340	196,990	1,350	373,120	19
286	108,610					1,828	538	729	561		161,826	151,826		300,573	20
4	1,350	8	888			440	360	25	55		5,185	5,185		12,800	21
		39	10,315	3	340	6,438	5,620	306	512		57,150	57,150		94,550	22
46	18,700					1,590	840	425	325		18,130	17,960	170	48,300	23
77	24,390			1	75	1,907	1,437	296	174		17,875	17,875		56,950	24
3	1,400	4	1,300			1,497	1,370	110	17		2,990	2,990		12,216	25
91	36,540			2	212	3,031	1,345	898	788		143,915	143,765	150	236,952	26
151	23,407	61	2,020			3,595	1,960	1,085	600		19,186	18,345	841	70,132	27
81	51,970	21	5,800	6	762	19,611	960	1,820	16,331		94,875	91,780	3,095	140,800	28
85	16,600					1,929	684	385	910		39,532	39,362	220	69,166	29
4	850			4	246	503	436	20			1,695	1,695		4,975	30
12	4,030					985	690	55	240		5,780	5,771	9	14,825	31
7	2,066			2	112	1,627	156	58	1,413		4,049	4,049		11,610	32
7	6,000			4	650	2,904	2,379	165	360		5,273	5,273		23,400	33
1,121	883,839	315	85,328	18	2,235	268,175	6,367	25,541	226,267		2,296,104	2,249,780	46,324	3,334,473	34

natig and heating, 1; liquors, distilled, 1; liquors, malt, 1; marble and stone work, 1; mineral and soda waters, 1; oil, cottonseed and cake, 2; optical goods, 2; patent medicines and compounds, 1; sewing machine repairing, 1; shirts, 1; stencils and brands, 1; trunks and valises, 1; vinegar and cider, 1.

MACON.

2,762	\$393,430	669	\$114,249	269	\$30,758	\$445,078	\$37,433	\$39,092	\$941,738	\$26,815	\$3,741,167	\$3,652,803	\$38,304	\$6,495,767	1
5	1,750			2	150	1,221	902	117	202		725	558	167	6,500	2
17	5,456					1,555	1,353	72	130		4,060	4,397	263	20,811	3
15	5,099			1	54	979	878	19	82		4,400	4,388	21	15,373	4
12	5,050					2,465	660	885	900		18,130	17,545	585	35,372	5
54	9,500					704	384		320		34,450	34,450		52,322	6
62	17,106					2,314	1,092	852	870		85,913	35,087	881	81,553	7
572	265,164					9,185		3,012	4,999	1,174	202,475	198,316	3,659	495,364	8
29	13,906	1	560			4,065	2,080	125	1,860		17,780	17,487	293	43,770	9
		66	10,192			533	422	30	81		3,492	3,432	60	18,734	10
81	12,770	24	3,458	3	1,032	10,059	3,100	1,173	5,736		181,425	129,235	2,199	179,500	11
443	104,627	307	57,629	170	28,157	65,331		10,220	38,918	16,693	819,329	803,130	16,699	1,237,125	12
15	2,422					443	380	13	45		456	456	179	5,550	13
167	65,000					7,633	600	1,723	5,905		183,353	173,203	5,150	239,173	14
8	3,240					805	647	31	127		2,230	2,230		9,900	15
193	49,247			4	600	11,595	1,760	2,748	6,092	1,000	165,827	165,427	400	302,793	16
1	325					6,721	4,122	337	2,262		42,785	42,785		76,300	17
12	5,270	27	8,020	1	260	249	224		25		3,006	3,006	1	13,100	18
73	22,000					1,231	960	103	163		3,698	3,698		7,700	19
81	10,855	4	668	1	100	2,549	1,837	193	510		51,924	51,449	475	93,400	20
						3,967	2,220	643	1,104		14,535	13,561	1,034	43,350	21

TABLE 8.—MANUFACTURES IN CITIES

MACON—Continued.

MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES, AND CITIES AND TOWNS.	Number of establishments.	CAPITAL.					Proprietors and firm members.	SALARIED OFFICIALS, CLERICS, ETC.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES.	
		Total.	Land.	Buildings.	Machinery, tools, and implements.	Cash and sundries.		Number.	Salaries.	Total.	
										Average number.	Wages.
22 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	4	\$44,100			\$28,500	\$15,600	1	26	\$19,376	60	\$23,634
23 Saddlery and harness	6	93,150	\$1,500	\$2,000	7,450	82,200	9	11	6,280	70	21,189
24 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	3	3,450			1,100	2,350	3			7	3,037
25 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing.	8	4,080			1,625	2,455	8			15	7,230
26 All other industries ¹	41	2,668,509	146,316	485,331	856,750	1,229,012	86	102	111,948	1,197	277,764

¹ Embraces agricultural implements, 1; brick and tile, 2; brooms and brushes, 2; cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies, 1; clothing, men's, factory product, 1; cooperage, 2; cotton, compressing, 1; druggists' preparations, not including prescriptions, 1; fertilizers, 1; flouring and grist mill products, 1; furniture, factory product, 2; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; hosiery and knit goods, 1; ice, manufactured, 1; liquors, malt, 1; looking-glass and picture

SAVANNAH.

1 All industries	155	\$5,716,491	\$566,850	\$928,194	\$1,368,899	\$2,853,048	157	220	\$231,377	2,870	\$1,176,150
2 Bicycle and tricycle repairing	4	5,700			5,100	2,600	4			17	5,110
3 Blacksmithing and wheelwrighting	18	35,000	8,500	4,850	7,390	14,350	19			64	25,115
4 Boots and shoes, custom work and repairing.	3	2,885			2,025	860	3	1	600	17	6,260
5 Bread and other bakery products	16	88,525	3,000	6,500	10,925	13,100	16	2	720	49	27,154
6 Carriages and wagons	3	37,600	14,500	8,000	5,300	9,800	3	1	1,600	32	15,276
7 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.	8	326,489	30,050	99,000	81,200	116,289		19	21,858	721	305,450
8 Clothing, men's, custom work and repairing.	3	9,400			400	9,000	3			26	17,300
9 Confectionery	4	28,695			5,057	18,638	3	10	5,540	43	17,053
10 Fertilizers	3	1,392,954	9,500	171,000	54,000	1,158,454	3	9	26,023	235	67,332
11 Foundry and machine shop products	6	276,232	50,000	38,400	60,250	77,632	11	8	11,050	230	98,385
12 Furniture, cabinetmaking, repairing, and upholstering.	4	8,900	2,400	4,600	500	1,400	4			5	2,130
13 Lumber, planing mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.	4	204,341		27,225	71,500	105,616	6	10	7,900	123	43,560
14 Mineral and soda waters	3	14,200			9,800	4,400	1	6	6,020	23	7,735
15 Patent medicines and compounds	3	31,000	2,000	4,000	1,000	24,000	1	2	1,700	21	5,016
16 Photography	4	8,050			4,100	3,950	6			12	4,909
17 Plumbing, and gas and steam fitting	10	53,600	7,000	8,500	2,900	40,200	12	3	2,240	57	29,618
18 Printing and publishing, book and job.	5	72,320			33,943	33,377	7	3	3,693	76	32,361
19 Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	4	175,300	20,000	30,000	92,500	33,300	1	47	33,420	157	32,672
20 Saddlery and harness	3	9,137			2,575	6,562	3	1	1,000	13	4,909
21 Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working.	5	107,600	27,600	6,000	3,900	70,100	3			49	30,337
22 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	7	7,505			700	6,805	7			14	5,317
23 Trunks and valises	3	4,050			250	4,700	3			11	4,100
24 Watch, clock, and jewelry repairing	11	7,700			3,950	3,750	14			7	6,540
25 All other industries ¹	26	2,357,768	387,300	470,119	906,134	1,094,215	21	98	108,110	366	241,371

¹ Embraces baking and yeast powders, 2; brass castings and brass finishing, 1; brooms and brushes, 1; carpentering, 1; cooperage, 1; cotton, compressing, 1; dyeing and cleaning, 1; electrical construction and repairs, 1; gas, illuminating and heating, 1; ice, manufactured, 2; liquors, malt, 2; lock and gunsmithing, 1; looking-

TABLE 9.—MANUFACTURES IN CITIES AND

1 Totals for cities and towns	606	\$14,160,514	\$812,721	\$2,092,023	\$4,379,595	\$3,375,275	642	521	\$471,469	12,457	\$3,104,716
2 Americus	47	393,786	13,710	53,950	202,625	128,451	48	81	25,320	644	202,533
3 Athens	69	801,744	43,650	86,686	231,377	339,631	71	37	21,631	344	175,133
4 Barnesville	16	528,408	18,575	66,300	171,715	271,218	15	23	21,570	572	117,733
5 Brunswick	78	423,326	49,400	70,602	155,440	143,884	76	18	16,540	550	237,516
6 Cartersville	26	98,903	8,450	12,750	46,940	25,768	23	8	3,450	75	15,327
7 Columbus	134	5,637,392	331,948	335,243	1,760,907	2,759,234	150	196	192,655	4,310	1,209,360
8 Dalton	28	734,234	17,460	110,315	337,432	268,527	33	26	17,205	752	137,750
9 Gainesville	37	232,712	24,400	36,300	103,645	113,867	43	19	14,350	500	120,037
10 Griffin	29	1,407,562	20,775	243,625	632,353	510,309	28	23	27,969	1,021	223,730
11 La Grange	24	956,399	21,400	131,544	467,505	336,450	22	11	11,150	709	131,634
12 Marietta	32	697,254	55,750	99,167	133,977	363,360	33	40	34,719	630	179,437
13 Newnan	27	324,721	33,537	114,300	173,654	497,710	27	29	25,056	455	102,567
14 Rome	64	1,323,113	173,646	230,641	355,965	567,366	53	55	59,354	941	243,249

BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1900—Continued.

MACON—Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND TOTAL WAGES—continued.						MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES.					COST OF MATERIALS USED.			Value of products, including custom work and repairing.	
Men, 16 years and over.		Women, 16 years and over.		Children, under 16 years.		Total.	Rent of works.	Taxes, not including internal revenue.	Rent of offices, interest, etc.	Contract work.	Total.	Principal materials, including mill supplies and freight.	Fuel and rent of power and heat.		
Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.	Average number.	Wages.										
58	\$28,144	1	\$260	1	\$190	\$6,772	\$1,480	\$940	\$3,952	\$400	\$14,765	\$12,661	\$2,104	\$80,170	22
53	19,845	2	254	10	1,040	6,516	2,400	550	3,666	-----	117,708	117,093	15	160,150	23
7	8,037	-----	-----	-----	-----	522	432	25	66	-----	5,213	5,174	39	11,659	24
15	7,330	-----	-----	-----	-----	952	856	41	55	-----	3,796	3,755	41	17,450	25
889	236,381	287	33,208	71	8,175	296,226	8,634	15,785	264,269	7,548	1,858,593	1,804,495	54,098	3,189,233	26

frames, 2; lumber and timber products, 1; masonry, brick and stone, 1; mineral and soda waters, 2; monuments and tombstones, 2; oil, cottonseed and cake, 2; paper hanging, 1; patent medicines and compounds, 1; paving and paving materials, 1; refrigerators, 1; roofing and roofing materials, 1; sewing machine repairing, 1; shirts, 1; slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, 1; tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, 2; umbrellas and canes, 1; vinegar and cider, 1.

SAVANNAH.

2,782	\$1,157,417	85	\$18,267	8	\$400	\$460,918	\$65,208	\$50,681	\$352,229	\$1,800	\$3,915,884	\$9,822,410	\$93,474	\$6,461,816	1
17	5,110	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,881	1,466	177	218	-----	1,784	1,600	184	11,400	2
64	25,115	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,620	3,242	632	646	-----	22,392	21,423	969	615,539	3
16	6,010	1	250	-----	-----	896	769	72	65	-----	7,027	6,895	132	16,600	4
47	26,674	2	480	-----	-----	4,734	2,820	926	988	-----	90,461	88,989	1,472	156,065	5
82	15,276	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,206	896	420	390	-----	14,476	14,476	287	45,480	6
721	395,450	-----	-----	-----	-----	9,489	-----	7,157	2,342	-----	800,713	299,596	1,117	727,520	7
24	16,800	2	500	-----	-----	3,258	2,880	235	143	-----	22,935	22,900	35	58,080	8
27	14,635	16	2,418	-----	-----	8,837	2,508	254	1,075	-----	87,111	86,386	725	185,766	9
235	67,392	-----	-----	-----	-----	88,426	1,185	6,690	80,651	-----	418,111	399,129	13,982	615,539	10
230	98,835	-----	-----	-----	-----	12,623	1,050	5,178	6,300	-----	89,788	88,361	6,425	275,738	11
5	2,130	-----	-----	-----	-----	638	800	201	187	-----	3,024	3,024	-----	9,854	12
122	48,060	1	500	-----	-----	10,898	2,020	1,856	7,022	-----	145,057	144,707	350	227,372	13
26	7,725	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,158	748	288	1,122	-----	7,858	7,808	50	31,700	14
6	1,778	15	8,240	-----	-----	9,050	990	210	7,850	-----	25,926	25,926	-----	74,500	15
8	4,125	8	700	1	84	2,842	2,170	227	445	-----	6,185	6,185	-----	20,425	16
57	29,618	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,728	1,740	537	446	-----	70,086	69,511	575	138,614	17
59	29,234	16	8,727	-----	-----	6,896	2,690	622	3,584	-----	84,800	83,740	1,060	91,430	18
143	78,830	18	4,160	1	182	26,349	840	1,627	22,082	1,800	61,137	57,715	3,422	287,600	19
13	4,909	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,797	1,560	147	90	-----	19,982	19,970	12	36,194	20
49	30,887	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,227	1,087	662	495	-----	104,025	103,170	855	165,335	21
14	5,817	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,888	1,428	180	2,230	-----	5,782	5,782	-----	18,894	22
11	4,100	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,915	1,500	113	302	-----	11,380	11,380	-----	22,220	23
7	6,540	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,971	2,316	296	329	-----	2,950	2,950	-----	20,760	24
849	239,329	16	2,292	1	250	205,886	29,520	22,439	213,877	-----	2,867,610	2,865,788	61,822	3,266,020	25

glass and picture frames, 1; lumber and timber products, 1; monuments and tombstones, 2; oil, cottonseed and cake, 1; oil, not elsewhere specified, 1; painting, house, sign, etc., 1; printing materials, 1; rice, cleaning and polishing, 1; stencils and brands, 1; turpentine and rosin, 1.

TOWNS UNDER 20,000 IN POPULATION: 1900.

7,849	\$2,848,994	2,920	\$504,450	1,688	\$166,268	\$833,077	\$65,632	\$110,491	\$646,778	\$10,176	\$9,600,641	\$9,877,870	\$921,771	\$16,886,845	1
524	199,435	14	2,470	6	628	27,356	4,646	5,064	17,646	-----	318,395	299,460	13,935	664,766	2
468	128,807	280	36,300	148	10,576	42,080	6,638	6,093	29,119	180	558,201	536,445	16,756	950,234	3
262	82,018	195	26,519	115	9,166	28,162	580	4,340	18,242	-----	596,399	587,169	9,230	1,024,949	4
534	244,292	6	1,970	10	1,254	39,144	12,095	6,479	13,200	7,870	551,817	541,411	10,406	1,171,378	5
69	14,125	8	976	8	727	5,266	1,848	1,035	2,467	-----	54,151	51,635	2,516	116,941	6
2,777	786,220	1,591	365,921	442	48,219	409,280	17,735	42,806	348,779	460	3,580,786	3,448,658	32,133	6,031,699	7
802	72,949	224	35,823	226	18,978	28,239	1,998	6,203	18,338	1,700	981,967	969,020	12,947	1,365,159	8
892	112,032	45	7,525	63	6,490	17,991	4,225	2,888	10,928	-----	448,693	435,953	12,740	687,129	9
522	146,776	263	55,358	236	27,656	44,981	1,012	8,978	34,946	50	561,874	540,717	21,157	1,079,183	10
824	74,125	174	33,745	211	23,814	38,405	1,908	5,413	31,086	-----	459,966	448,989	16,027	788,867	11
538	170,533	24	4,055	68	4,869	37,974	3,433	4,062	30,479	-----	385,439	373,041	12,398	702,633	12
360	89,505	49	8,240	47	4,822	43,451	1,595	6,519	35,346	-----	403,963	391,315	9,648	679,189	13
739	223,627	97	15,553	108	9,069	75,798	8,421	11,175	56,202	-----	857,990	765,112	101,878	1,570,273	14